VULCAIN

## 



Murderer's

Victims >

XKOMET THE SMALL CALCULATING MACHINE Only Hongkong Typowriter Exchange 9 D'Aguillar St.

No. 35278 AUGUST 12, 1952.

Cents

# Mossadegh's

been granted powers which give him the right to govern by decree for six months. The question now is to what purpose and in what direction the Persian Premier intends to apply his new authority. If the economic situation is Dr Mossadegh's principal preoccupation, it suggests that he has obtained for himself a free hand for dealing with the problem of the nation's oil industry; for oil is Persia's economy, and is over oil which Mossadegh has created his dispute with Britain, There are sound reasons for believing the Premier i conditions of his own making-and that he fears pressure from the extremists, both Right! through mass demonstrations, could bring about his

requires not only un vide the occasion. challengeable political power, but absolute control over the country's armed forces. This he appears to have gained. THE assumption of dictatorial powers does not of itself cure Persia's chronic the means of domestically undertaken." is little doubt that he is lowering of living standards, should first be reached Morecambe conference.

current

Mossadegh's latest pro-

worthy that Mr Eden is

reported to be seeking an

world markets. and it

Government.

by intelligent use of his

make readily possible a

## COMMENT OF THE DAY lew Policy Statement New Powers Way Weam Bevan -Attlee Showdown

## TTUDE SUPPORTED

London, Aug. 11. Britain's Labour Party Executive today published an interim home policy statement, which extremely worried about may provoke fresh storms on rearmament between the Left-wing rebel, Mr Aneurin Beyan, and the Persia—conditions largely Party leader, Mr Clement Attlee, political quarters here believe.

The policy statement, entitled "Face the and Left, which, if applied Facts," is to be debated at the Labour Party's when London replies to the annual conference at Morecambe, Lancashire, next latest Iranian note on the personal downfall, and month.

Observers here believe that Mr Attlee may force Communist coup. In such a showdown with the Bevanites at the conference, and circumstances, Mossadegh the Executive's statement on rearmament could pro-

The Labour Executive in today's statement supports State, Mr Dean Acheson, cor a declaration by the Trades. Union Congress General his study before it was sent to Council in May which said "The greatest possible mea- Mohammed Mossadegh, sure of rearmament must be carried out within the limits | Teheran. of our power to find the means."

These two statements in-

OTHER MEASURES

reorganisation of food markets,

to ensure that private industry

fulfilled its duty to the consum-

While stating its intention to

"extend and develop" social

services, the Labour Govern-

ment recognises "that if, as a

nation, we want to raise more

money for these purposes then

we can only do this by seeing

that the community's resources

are made greater, and that they

Government brought in for

temporary period last year,

sale of shoddy goods.

are fairly shared."

Other measures advocated by

possibility.

the TUC statement, which added: Minister of Works in the State Department that it might ills. The Premier has still There is a direct obligation Labour Government, Mr George be advantageous for American to employ those powers upon us to assist in enabling the Brown, said that now the experts to think up any positive effectively. He still lacks country to meet the task it has Bevanites, had made their ideas which the British Govern-

into action; nor does he issued, it was taken as a sharp deal with it." possess internal resources official rebuff to the Bevanites. by which to save the country economy cannot bear the present for Air, Mr Aldan Crowley, British Government, although the Royal Air Force Anson airfrom bankruptcy. There rate of rearmament without a likewise blamed Mr Bevan for Iranian note offers nothing new, craft crashed into 3,560-

looking to the United States; The Labour Executive, which ships to "a pretty pass." for assistance, but it is at present includes Mr Ancurin in the knowledge that Bevan and three of his support dicated a clear Washington firmly believes ers out of a total of 19 members, observers believe, that the

Today's statement pledges the · between Persia and Bri- party · to 'seek all means of tain over the oil dispute. A lessering the tension between leadership of the party in a reached and that these suggesloan could tem- the nations, for any such im- showdown with the Bevanites. porarily help Persia out of provement in the international financial sphere would appreciably assist Britain's 'economic recovery. Rearmament is a burden, it the statement included the rethe resuscitation of the oil hampers the export drive and nationalisation of the road

"But peace cannot be won expansion of coal and steel posal to Britain has been through weakness," the state- production, the re-equipment and rejected, but it is note- ment declares.

PERIODIC REVIEW The statement, however, calls alternative approach to the for a periodic review of the The Conservative Government had been going on for a number problem of making Persia's British rearmament effort "with plans to return the Iron and steel of months in both Washington oil once again available to our allies." This review should industries to private ewnership and London. He said that the is take into account Britain's next year. They were national- Secretary of State, Mr Dean conceivable that Mossadegh, economic position, and the in- ised by the Labour Government Acheson, probably would touch

ternational situation at the time. last year. new powers, may be able to Party was spotlighted during will also "seek a mandate to Truman today, though the reach a useful measure of the weekend by two Attlee extend public ownership wherever appointment was believed to be agreement with the British supporters who strongly con- the nation's overriding good demned Mr Bevan's tactics in- demands it." It would take steps Pacific

## Whitehall Preparing

Washington, Aug. 11. Diplomatic sources said today that Britain was anxious to have the full support of the United States oll dispute.

The sources said that the British Ambassador here, Oliver Franks, would take a copy of the British reply when it is ready to the Secretary of the Iranian Premier,

Meantime, the sources understood that British officials had The Labour Executive quoted side the party. The former informally suggested to the hostility to the party leader- ment might be willing to con-When the TUC statement was ship so clear, "we are bound to sider and perhaps incorporate them in the final draft of its reply to Dr Mossadegh. The former Under-Secretary . The sources said that the

bankruptcy. There rate of rearmament without a bringing the party relation- intends to reply to the note sympathetically and in as constructive a way as possible.

> POSITIVE PROPOSALS Attlee to exert his official Iranian oil accord should be line was cleared. oil flowing from the Abadan fields Nottingham. The plane"

again as soon as possible. Meanwhile, the State Department's spokesman, Mr Michael industry can guarantee her delays the full equipment of our transport and steel industries. McDermott, said that the Anglo-"the very highest priority"-for "American discussions concerning Iran were continuing but that nothing specific about them could be announced at this time. and extension of the social In response to a question as

his daily Press conference, Mr. McDermott said that the talks on the Iranian situation during The cleavage in the Labour A future Labour government his conference with President primarily concerned with the Council discussions which Mr. Acheson attended in 'Honolulu last week.-United ing public. The consumer must Press. protected from anti-social monopolies, overcharging and the

### German Border Shooting

Braunlage, Aug. 11. East and West German border guards exchanged shots near here last Friday, western frontier police disclosed today.

They said the eastern guards Labour will "strive to maintain the idea of a free national had penetrated 220 yards into health service" and will remove | West Germany, apparently to the charge on medical prescrip- arrest a group of berry pickers. people living along the untions which have been imposed They immediately opened are sheltered Romney marshes, of when a western border patrol by the Conservative Government and which the Labour appeared.

"invaders" withdrew into their country which has not been The Labour Executive pub- zone. Western police also claimed lished its interim statement, on that a western customs official foreign policy in June.—Reuter. was shot at from across the bor-

#### ARMS PLANT TO CLOSE DOWN

It was announced here tonight asylum from the Canadian gov- on several missions behind the that an arms plant in South ernment rather than take his enemy lines, himself, sometimes



### AIR AND RAIL DISASTERS

London, Aug. 11. Two RAF planes crashed today. All three people aboard were killed when a foot Mount Snowdon, tallest mountain in Wales, in a rainstorm.

They added that the British The plane hit the mountain a satisfactory compromise comes up for election at the Morecambe conference will see note was expected to make posi- milway track, stranding two a determined effort by Mr tive suggestions as to how Anglo- trains near the summit until the

> tions would take tully into The pilot was killed when a account iran's, need for revenue Royal Air Force jet Meteor and the most practical way to get crashed on a training flight near ploded, scattering wreckage over a wide area .-- Reuter."

#### RAILWAY SMASH

Interlaken, Switzerland, Aug. 11. .Three people were killed and ten seriously injured in a railway smash just outside Interlaken east station late this after-

The Boenigen-Interlaken passenger train, due to arrive at Interlaken east at 1745, was changing engines. During this manocuvre rear part of the passenger train crashed into the last carriages of a goods train.—Reuter.

#### DARING ACT

London, Aug. 11. Scrambling over the carriage roofs of Britain's most famous miniature railway, a passenger today saved a runaway train crowded with holiday passen-

The little train was travelling

at 30 miles an hour when the driver fell unconscious in his cabin, struck by a low bridge: Disaster, seemed certain until the passenger, Mr. L. M. Ashman, reached the regulator and brought the engine to a halt, The railway runs on tracks of gauge 0.37 metres, serving Kent, southern England, Some 13 miles long, with ten stations, After a brief engagement the it is the only rallway, in the nationalised.—Reuter.

#### der in this area on the same day. Another Czech Consul Resigns

General in Montreal, resigned of blowing open safes.

in falling down on the electric cancelled an important defence . Dr Marca announced his re- safes containing secret. Nazi signation in Ottawa after con- documents. After his war career so that some districts were - Some 150 employees are to be ferring with Government offi- he tried to go straight but falled blacked out for several hours. laid off. | cials here. He was granted a and returned to his old trade. The whirlyind also pulled At another plant owned by the six-month permit to remain in On his first escape from Peterdown a tent which was used as some firm, Richard Thomas and the country while he looks for head in 1934 he was at liberty



These pictures just recelved in Hongkong are of Lady Drummond and 10 - year - old daughter Elizabeth, who, together with Sir Jack Drummond, noted British scientist. were recently brutally murdered while on holiday in France. - London Express photographs.

### Expert Safe Cracker Breaks

Aberdeen, Aug. 11. An expert safe cracker, who used his art to rob Nazi Headquarters for the Allies in World War II; pulled a new trick today by vanishing from grim Peterhead prison, Aberdeen.

Wardens admitted that they did not know how the man, ex-Commando, Johnny Ramensky, had escaped from their desolate gaol on the Scottish coast for the second time in his career. All they knew was that he was

in his cell, last night and that a dummy was propped up in his place this morning. The had somehow, reached the roof, scrambled over a wall in typical Commando rashion and ridden off on a girl's bleycle. Police were alerted throughout

Scotland, especially Glasgow, his home town.

Ramensky, now 45, was asked after leaving prison in 1942 to put his great experience as a Dr. George Marcs, 43-year- burglar to good use by training old Czechoslovakian Consul- Commando units: in the tricks

Swanses Aug. 11. his post today and sought He did so and was later sent

## Naguib's Friendship To British People

Cairo, Aug. 11.

General Mohammed Naguib, Commander-in-Chief of Egyptian armed forces, held out a hand of friendship to the British people today as the country prepared to break with the past and embark upon a new era of national reconstruction and renaissance.

Speaking over Cairo Radio, General Naguib declared; "I assure everyone that Egypt will always treasure the friendship of the people of England."

residents of Egypt for their Earlier today General Nasupport. Egypt, he said, was guib's Headquarters announced "determined to be worthy of the that elections, for a new Egyptnation's glorious past and cap- inn Parliament were to be held able of participating in the next February. security and peace of a better. The General also announced

The broadcast followed Gen- for a series of reforms, includeral . Naguib's pronouncement ing limitation of land ownership giving political parties a final and abolition of indirect taxation warning that if they fail to purge to improve the conditions of the. their own ranks, he will deal peasants. with them "in another way." "The country has had enough announced the abelition of cen-

of corruption, which is deep- sorahip on outgoing and incomrooted everywhere," he declared. ing press messages, which had

#### NO LENIENCY

The General told journalists "We will show no leniency purge of national affairs."

preoccupied with internal affairs, into negotiations with Britain the Egyptian military leaders for a settlement of the Angloare known to be keen for co- Egyptian dispute. operation with the Western-Powers for defence arrangements.

They are reported to be confident they can come to an to be sponsored by the Western understanding with Britain Powers, or on Egypt's attitude America and France without to the proposed command. copardising its national aspira-

Meanwhile, the Egyptian armed dorces which carried out the coup are credited with the view that parties. It came soon after they "did not go to the extent of Aly Maher, who took office dethroning a monarch just to see last month after King Farouk the old frands back at the game." abdicated, had warned political They have pressed for a complete parties to reform themselves overhaul of political life, to "or disappear." eradicate corruption and tyranny from the country.

#### WINDOW DRESSING

satisfied with what they consider that nothing shall stand in the "window dressing" by political way of constitutional life. parties, particularly the Wald, which claims to be the largest had been previously agreed with single political organisation in the Prime Minister that elec-

These , military leaders also next year so that the Governpoint out that the new mani- ment, administration and polifestoes issued by political parties tical parties may have time to continue to harp on "the old complete their house clean up to General Naguib has formally healthy Parliamentary life."

disclaimed any connection or Army Headquarters anaffiliation with existing political nounced today that manoeuvres parties or particular groups and would be carried out in the associations. The General has declared that week. It also warned the

the army movement was neither people that "any one spreading left nor right wing of the rumours will be considered political arena, neither Com- a traitor and punished acmunist nor Fascist and neither cordingly."-Reuter.

He spoke in English in a radio Waldist nor of Moslem Brotherhood inspiration—but an out The General thanked foreign and out national movement,"

he had asked the Government

Telecommunications censors

been in force since May 1948.

#### TALKS DENIED

Premier Aly Maher said towhatsoever in the matter of the day that Egypt's political stability and internal unity While they are at present were essential before entering

He denied having fresh talks with Sir Ralph Stevenson, British Ambassador, on the Middle East Defence Command

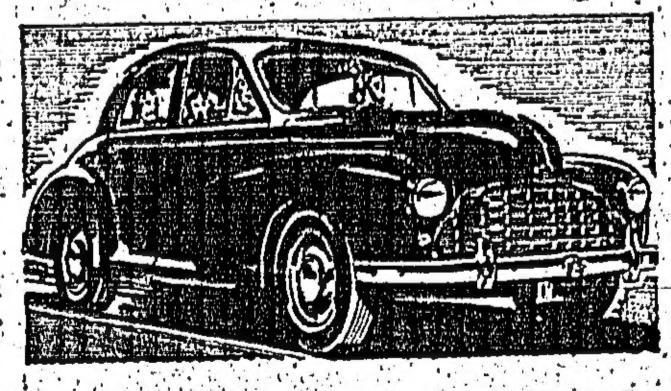
A statement from General Nagulb's Headquarters denied that the armed forces threatened the dissolution, of political

The statement said: "The army movement has declared war against corruption. We are Leaders of the coup are dis- pledged to the Egyptian nation

"We therefore declare that it tions shall be held in February ensure political stability in.

Cairo area for seven days this

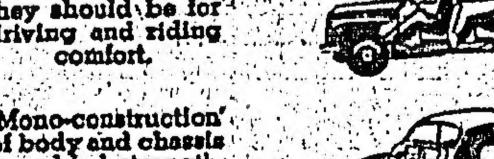
### BAORES OXFORD



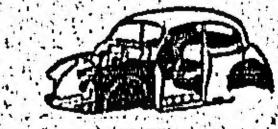
## "Quality First" FEATURES

Independent front whoel suspension smooths out the roughest road.

All seats within. whoolbase - whore they should be for driving and riding



Mono-construction of body and chassis for added strength, with reduced weight.

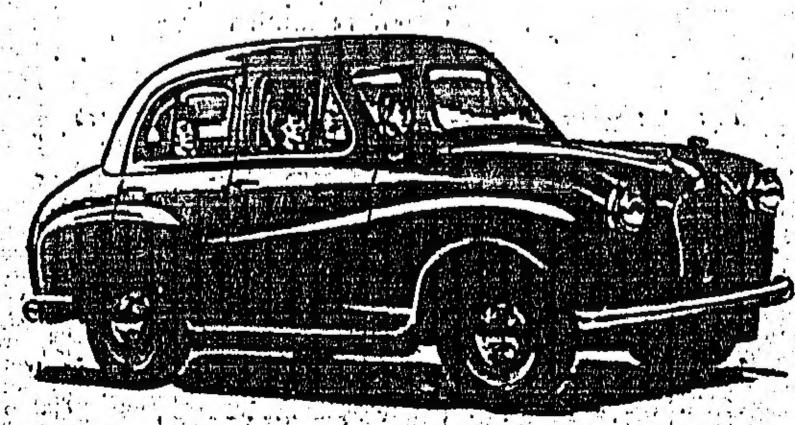


DODWELL MOTORS ITO.

### The NEW AUSTIN SEVEN will be

ON SHOW TO MORROW

The Gloucester Arcade



Sco Tosmorrow's S. C. M. Post for further announcements

### Whirlwind Hits Swedish Town

Stockholm, Aug. 11 A whirlwind tonight caused devastation in the little town of Karlshamn in south Sweden. was struck by the whirlwind and the British Government has Curtain. | carry out difficult jobs; opening power lines caused a short-circuit order.

## --Reuter.

A house in the main street Wales is to be closed because family back behind the Iron being dropped by parachute to a church and felied several big Baldwins Limited, 200 workers a job and makes arrangements for only 30 hours. Ramensky is trees which blocked traffic on the will be said off, because of the to remain permanently.—
stress.—Reuler.

Same cancellation.—Reuter.

United Press.

The permanents of the serving a sentence of five years.

United Press.

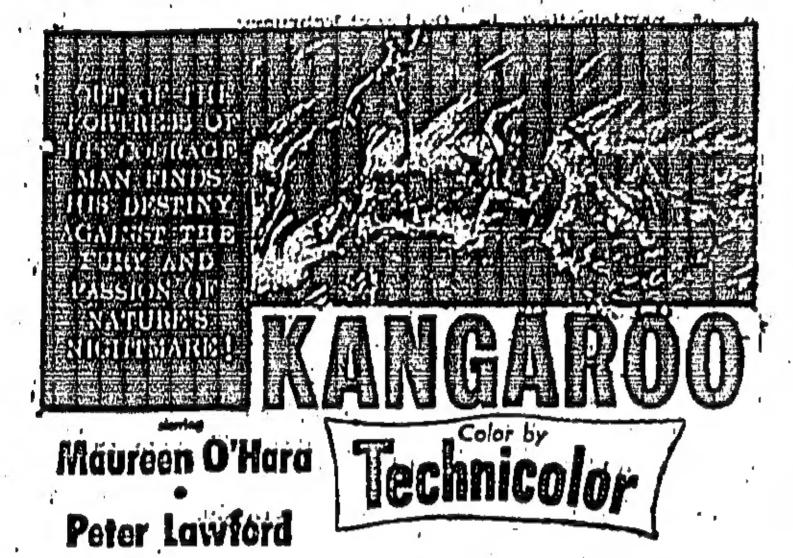
# Jis Conditional

NEXT SHOWING CHANGE TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M. **BOX-OFFICE WINNERS OF 1951** 

"LAUCHTER IN PARADISE"



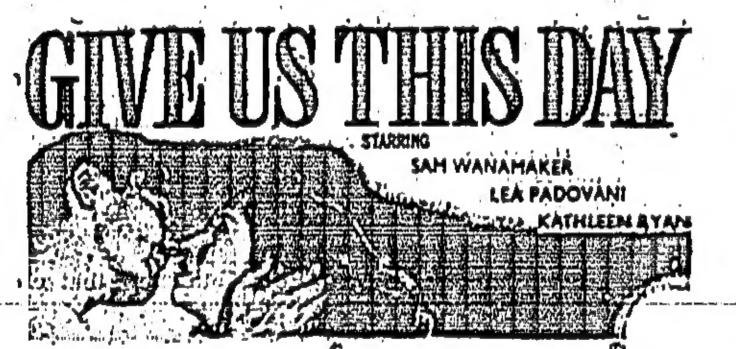
Final Showing To-day At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.



Directed by Lewis MILESTONE

TO-MORROW

You Have the Chance At Last To See THE MONUMENTAL PICTURE OF THE WORLD!



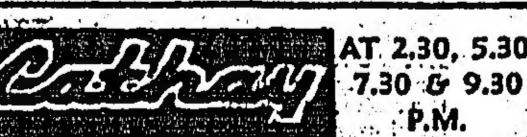
Return Engagement by Request BE SURE NOT TO MISS IT THIS TIME! BOOKINGS NOW OPENI

Tako, Any, Eastein Tram Car of Happy Valley Bus HELD OVER FOR ANOTHER DAY BY REQUEST! TO-DAY ONLY: 2.30—5.30—7.30 & 9.30 P.M. A Magnificent Romantie Drama With All Big State! Who is the real Mother of this Child?



Commencing To-morrow: "THE STRIP"







NEXT CHANCE: "THE GOLDEN MADONNA"

## Steel Production The Ruhr Now Nearing The Pre-War Levels RECORD MAY BE BROKEN

The last wraps have been stripped off the Ruhr, where steel pro-

duction already is booming up to near pre-war peaks.

With the coming into force of the Schuman Plan European iron, steel and coal pool, the Western Allies lifted all restrictions on Ruhr production.

German steel experts believe that by 1954 they can break the all-time Ruhr production record of 17,800,000 tons established in 1937 when Hitler's war machine was being prepared.

(2) The 1953 elections. Mos

sent party line-up, dominated

WAR PRODUCTION

Most Germans, both em-

There is little if any dis-

with steel as scarce as it is, busi-

ness ought to be at least as good

for another decade. - United

Rangoon, Aug. 11.

-A Karen rebel deader named

of \$2,500, has retaliated

or military policemen. \$1 for ordinary soldiers.

\$2 for army, officers,

later.—Associated Press.

mier U Nu to him:

posting on the Rangoon-Prome

25 cents for delivery of Pre-

25 cents for President Bd U

but showed up again in a skir-

mish with Government forces

American Crop

Estimates

Washington, Aug. 11.
The Agriculture Department

today forceast a 1952 corn crop of 3.135,089,000 bushels, down

from last month's 3,365,089,000bushel estimate, with drought losses in the South contributing

The Crop Reporting Board

estimated the wheat harvest

at 1,208,389,000 bushels; with average yields of 18.4 bushels

to the decline, -

50 cents for Cabinet Ministers

drive is expected here.

ployees and employees, appear

"co-determination"

Lack of investment capital is the only drawback. The Gertine Germans have spent the capital left, and American in the Ruhr, but many families investors, the only foreigners still are living six or eight who have any unused money, persons to a room. are being cautious,

Nevertheless, Ruhr steel pro- needed American capital duction has jumped an astound- easy: ing 60 per cent since 1949, to reach a total of 13,100,000 tons law under which the employees hold 50 per cent of the places in

Coal production has gone up 20 per cent since 1949 and last boards of directors. year witnessed the production of 119,000,000 tons, slightly more than in 1936, considered the best political observers do not expect year before Hitier's drive for any serious changes in the preempire began.

Ninety-three blast furnaces by parties of the right. But a more, in various stages of dis- investors are keenly aware that repair, are idle, Most important the Socialists, platform includes of these are situated in the big nationalisation of all basic in-Thysica works, whose directors dustry. estimate that by putting unused capacity back into production they could increase their annual output from a mere 117,000 tons to 1,000,000 tons,

satisfied with the Schuman The Thyssen concern appears Plan arrangement. The Socialto have enough capital to ists oppose it on the grounds finance the necessary improve- that Germany loses her inments. That is not, however, dependence, but they have not the case with the great Watenbeen able to convince the more stedt-Sylzgitter plant, formerly conservative trade unions. owned by Hermann Goering.

#### CAPITAL NEEDED

The Sylzgitter works has four idle blast furnaces, and one large rolling mill, all of which badly is still unsettled. War orders will history, Mr Achieson said. need repairs, while two more be apportioned by the European rolling mills must be construct. Army headquarters when it gets efficient. It could produce 850,- year or the beginning of the next, milication in Europe. I am con-000 tons of steel annually.

plant back into operation, and come from.

Coal production has shown a far slower improvement than a year's backlog of orders, and authority."—United Press. steel, and the problem there again is capital. The United States has made almost \$90,- Press. 000,000 available to Ruhr mining in Marshail Plan counterpart funds—marks acquired by the sale of Marshali Plan goods in Germany—but more is need- Values

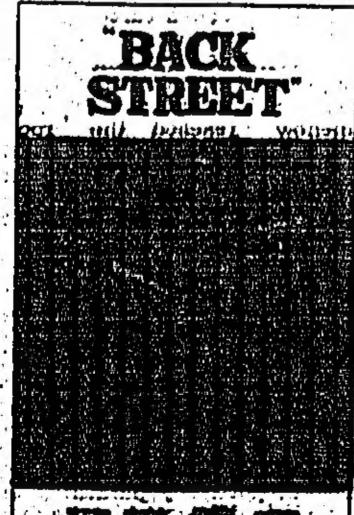
About the only way coal production can be increased any. more is to bring in new equipment and build new shafts. While some capital may be available in Germany to finance thesa projects, it has stayed under cover till now due to the Saw, Scaplane, on whose head confused state of mine owner- the Government placed a reward

As a result of the decartelisation and reorganisation pro- highway a poster offering: gramme of the Allies, it is only recently that the coal mines have been taken out of the hands of trusters and returned to corporations.

HOUSING. SHORTAGE Plenty of manpower is available in Western Germany, Scaplane has been operating flooded with 9,000,000 Eastern in the Pegu mountains, 50 miles Zone refugees, but there is north of Rangoon. He was replace to house workers in the ported killed in action recently.



- TO-DAY ONLY -AT 2:30, 5:30, 7:30 & 9.30 P.M.



13, W. QUARTET 16. T. Show Holf. 15. F. Strangers on a Train. 16. S. Poople will talk.

17, S. Objective Durma. 18, M. Carnegie Hall. 10, T. Schubert's Berenade,

### ACHESON'S Two factors make badly-SCHUMAN all iron; coal and steel company

Washington, Aug. 11. Dean Acheson, pledged in a sonably good. United States would give strong support to the European coal steel community which came into existence officially yesterday.

of the United States to give the minh may launch with old from gual and sleet community the friends outside Indo-China. economic unification of Europe Guard, were working in conwarrants. As appropriate under function with the military treaty, the United States will forces. now deal with the community on coal and steel matters."

issued to mark the inauguration Indo-China Government's four parity, in French and German of the Schuman Plan organisa- immedia'e aims were: tion. The first meeting of its High . 1.—. Build up a str industrial wages, so no wage Authority in Luxembourg yester- nam Army, The matter of war production day was an important event in

He added: 'The six-nation coal and steel community represents ed to make the plant properly into operation at the end of this the first major step toward The French, of course, hopo ident that in the near future we But it would cost an esti- that the Germans will not be will see these nations take addimated \$60,000,000 to put this given any war orders, or at least tional strides in this directionwill not assemble any weapons of ratification of the treaty institutno one knows yet where it is to war here. But it does not really ing the European Defence Commake any difference to the Ruhr munity, and action to develop barons—they already have almost supra-national European political

### Germany Back Cables

Bonn, Aug. 11.
The Western Allies today Government two submarine cables which they had seized during the war, the Allied High Commission announced.

near Brighton, England.

The cables assured West disappointed pilgrims. German communications to the thite the uniquest prairies, deligable auf t

### Stirred Up A Wasps' Nest

a wasps' nest at Blaise Castle, a Bristol beauty spot. Within seconds he was - covered . with . angry

Bys eventually rescued by park rangers.

Wasps were combed from his hair and turned out of sleeves and pockets. He had more than 100 stings which were treated at a

### MacDonald Analyses Indo = China Situation

Singapore, Aug. 11. Malcolin MacDonald, Commissioner-General for South-East Asia, here today that the situation in Indo-China was nolitically and militarily in Secretary of State, Mr all the circumstances rea-

Mr MacDonald, who has just returned from a week's tour of Indo-China, said that French Union forces ground the Red River Valley area were so strong that they could beat back any He sald: "It is the intention attack that the Communist Viet-

that, its im- Newly-created civilian units, political and identical with the Malayan Home

They were doing clearing-up fobs after a village or a town had been occupied. Mr Acheson's statement was Mr MacDonald said that the

1.-. Build up a strong Vict-2. Increase the national 3. Make preparations, for

calling the National Assembly. 4. Launch a policy of agrarian reform. Mr MacDonald said that the Victnam Government had immense energy, action and swength and was making slow but reliable

He added that the French had not asked for more aid from the British and that they were very pleased with the flow of American aid not a reaching Indo-China.—United Press.

### Pilgrimage Ship Unseaworthy

Casablanca, Aug. 11. A Panamanian ship, specially chartered from Tanglers carry 794 Moroccan Moslems on One cable runs from Emilen their pilgrimage to Mecca was to Vigo in Spain and the other declared unseaworthy by the from Emden to Dumpton Gap, port authorities here today. arousing bitter complaints from

A telegram was sent from the Mediterranean, area and West group to the ship's charterers in Africa and across the Atlantic .- Tangiers, strongly protesting against the hold-up.-Reuter.

SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30

Town Booking Agent: Wing Hong Firm, 7, Ice House St.



Also: Latest U-I Newsreel

Roger White, 14, fell into buzzing insects.

Another, boy, Rosers mother and her two other children, who went to his rescue, were beaten back by the waspe. The boy

hospital.—Reuter.

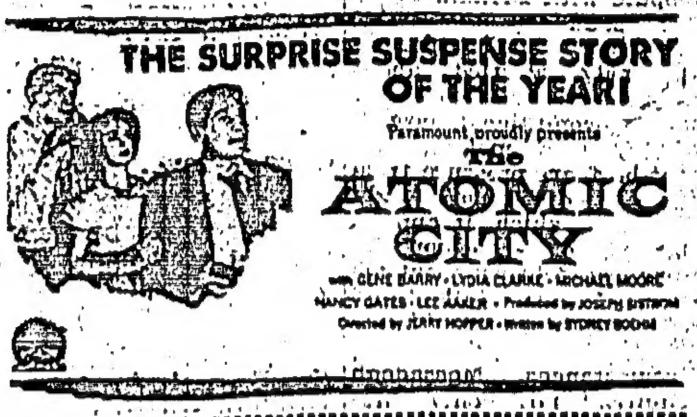
7.20 6.9.30

The battle

sexes!

HELD OVER, TO-DAY ONLY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

SHOWING TO DAY



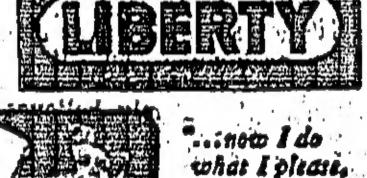
To-morrow at the LEE THEATRE

Ferruccio TAGLIAVINI Marcel CERDAN



Co-Starting MARILYN BUFERD, Miss America of 1946

COMMENCING TO-MORROW





SHOWING

7.20 G. 9.30



You incur no obligation by consulting

us at any time about your expellit or the glasses you are now wearings?

CHINESE OPTICAL CO



# Fiancee

## Writer On Ballet

London, Aug. 12. The engagement of Mr Anthony Eden, 55, Foreign Secretary, and Miss Clarissa Spencer-Churchill, 32, niece of the Prime Minister, Mr Winston Churchill, will be formally announced!

Miss Spencer-Churchill is th brother, the late Major Jack Spencer - Churchill, sometimes "the Churchill nobody

in 1947, aged 67.

Ash blonde and blue-eyed. Responsible reports debutante of 1938,

She has written on ballet, the theatre, books and films, has studied philosophy at Ox-University and English and French literature at London University. In the last war she worked for a time at the Foreign Office.

divorce against his first wife, Beatrice, on the grounds of detwo years.

Up to a fow years ago, a vict Russia's, member of the House of Commons and particularly a Cabinet Minister would have offered to resign after being a party to a party of the Middle East with divorce suit.

no longer dollowed, though cern to Western Governments, divorced persons still may not be admitted to the exclusive Royal Enclosure at the Races attended Sovereign.-Reuter.

#### INVITATION TO UNIONISTS

Washington, Aug. 10. The Congress of Industrial proposed last October by the Organisations urged its affiliates United States, France, Britain today to invite foreign workers and Turkey. in this country on Governmentunions for a week or so and "see how we live."

among workers of the demo- East.

基基

## FAILS COMMINISM LANDS

London, Aug. 11.

All indications available to observers here suggest that although Russia must derive much satisfaction from the chaotic train of events in the Middle East, Communism is making no actual inroads into the Arab States which appear to be steering towards Western ideas of security.

Every responsible report indicates that there is little of the Soviet-style of Communism in Arab States.

The Egyptian Communist party, probably numbering no more than 10,000, has been curbed by severe legislation which is likely to be more strictly enforced under the present Government, which was put into power by the Army under General Mohammed Naguib who gave ex-King Farouk his marching orders.

Saudi Arabia and The Yemen all Major Spencer-Churchill died reports indicate that Russian influence there is negligible.

In Iran it is a different story. Miss Spencer-Churchill was Teheran are agreed that it was halled as the most beautiful the Communist Tudeh Party Iraq came into force this month which took a leading part in the riots which restored Mohammed Mossadegh to the nuclous for Arab collaboration Premiership last month, and in the four-Power defence information has reached Whitehall that the Tudeh did in fact have orders from Moscow to stage a total coup d'etat.

Their objectives were to force the Shah's abdication and restore | Commonwealth life-lines needing Mr Eden was granted a Dr Mossadegh to office as a So- to be defended, and America ylet tool.

They succeeded in restoring sertion in June, 1950. She had Dr Mossadegh who frightened theatre, fived in the United States for the Shah into giving him control over Iran's army but since then the Communist programme They had two sons, Nicholas appears to have collided headand Simon. Simon was lost on on with the Nationalist front in | States to face up to the danger a bomber raid in the last war. Iron which wants to expel all confronting them. foreign influence, including So-

#### WEAKEST PART

regard to possible Soviet inroads Inclusion of Israel. This strict unwritten law is an immediate cause of deep con-

> Britain's main concern over the projected Middle East de-Ascot Iran is to restore the free flow fence scheme is anything but a the of oil under tolerable conditions distant dream and that it will which the Prime Minister, Mr come to fruition much sooner Winston Churchill, believes to than skeptice forecast. be the best way of keeping the Russians out.

In the British point of view, the changes in Egypt will have removed many obstacles to the Arab States' co-operation in the Middle East defence scheme

would appear now that progress part in the regional defence of toward the establishment of this the whole vast area. desence organisation is being A new pamphlet by the CIO slowed more by the difference Research Department suggested of ideas between Britain and

British Crossword Puzzle

Syria, largely agricultural, has topped his Government's policy hardly been affected and in priorities.

As for as the Arab States are concerned it has been observed here that the Arab from League Security Pact ratifical by Egypt, Jordan, Syria and and British officials believe that it provides the necessary organisation.

> Anglo - American differences revolve mainly around command appointments and strategic concepts-with Britain looking at looking at the Middle East as a flank to the European war

Most anxious for a Middle East pact is Turkey who has been trying to persuade the Arab

Reports from Tel-Aviv Indicate that Israel is also desirous of joining in a collective Middle East defence scheme but the But Iran remains the weakest changes in Egypt are not seen here as auguring well for the

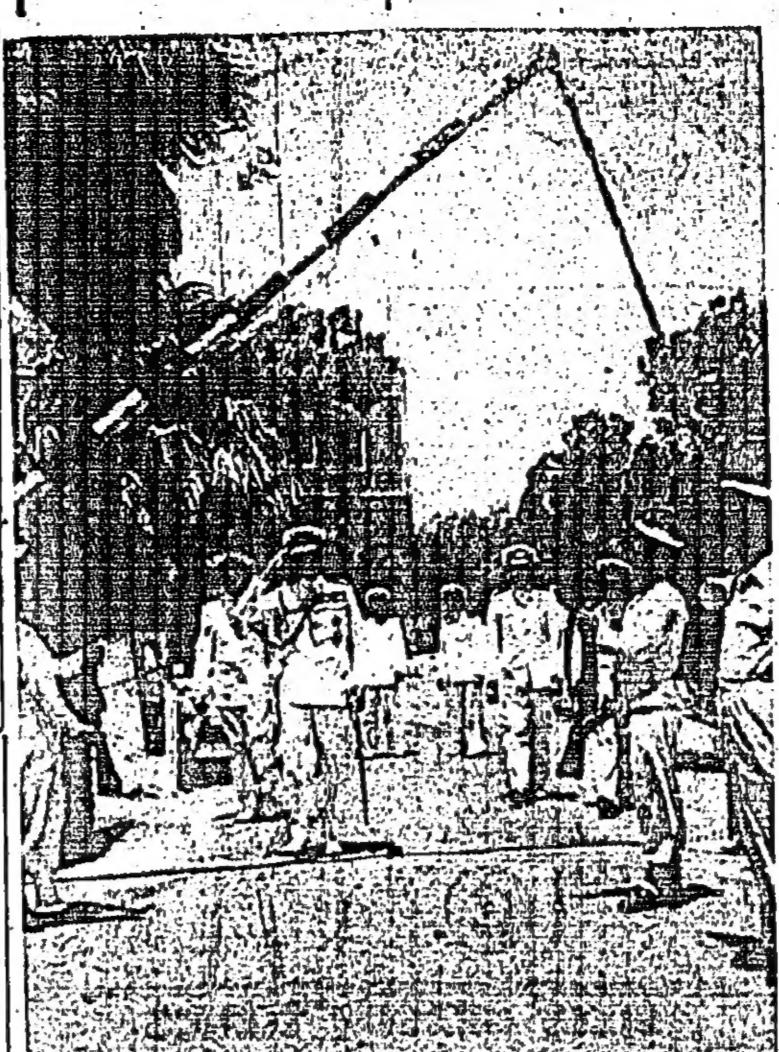
#### BRITISH OPTIMISM

But British officials insist that

The four-Power proposals are concerned less with the Suez vast area stretching from the morrow. Bosphorus to the old battlefields of North Africa which are considered to form the Middle East in the military sense of the term. The problem with Egypt, there-

If Egypt decides to have no part in the scheme, as seemed that one of the best ways to the United Stoles than because possible in the pre-abdication develop mutual understanding of any troubles in the Middle days, Britain, the United States, The Egyptian Prime Minister, drawing up plans for defence centre on campaign politics, man, the Democratic Vice-Preunion in your town."—United Press in Cairo that a settlement although Front of the major address of the Cabinet. He will return of the Anglo-Egyptian dispute although Egypt still demands the major address on Labour to Springfield in the late afterwithdrawal there are Day. indications that

## In Israel



Admiral Lord Mountbatten, Commander-in-Chief, Mediterranean, recently visited Tel- Aviv in the frigate "Surprise", He met Mr Ben Gurlon, the Prime Minister, Mr Josep Springzak, acting President of Israel, political and military leaders and discussed aspects of regional defence. Here Lord Mountbatten is seen arriving at the Israel Admiralty during his visit. - Express Photo.

### Stevenson Briefing President

Washington, Aug. 11. Governor Adlai Stevenson will receive a toplevel briefing on the defence build-up and the tense world situation and will then confer privately with Canal itself than with the whole President Truman during his flying visit here to-

The time-table was announced by the White House Press Secretary, Mr Joseph Short, who said he had heard no discussion of a proposal to invite From all available reports, it that the Canal Zone plays its dontied naminage to the executive maneion for a dential nominee, to the executive mansion for a similar briefing.

> tween the Illinois Governor and from Springfield for a top-level the man he hopes to succeed in | White House luncheon with Mr

Aly It has been reported there the Egyptian Prime was a "controversy"; over Minister, and General Naguib, whether the Democratic nomines Dean Acheson, the chairman of see as offerilg Egypt a new headquarters said there was General Walter Bedell Smith, along Western lines which they speak in Milwaukee. Stevenson status as a power.—United some question but no con-I troversy over the matter.

## The private conference be- | Mr Stevenson will fly here the White House is expected to Truman. Senator John Spark- World Bank Decision

Mr Stevenson will be briefed by the Secretary of State, Mr. Chief, are ready to talk defence in Detroit or Mr Truman would Control of the two organisations on Wednes- to support her case, and has Averell Harriman, Vice-President Alben Barkley sent regrets that he could not attend because of a previous speaking engagement.

After lunch, Mr Truman and Mr Stevenson will talk privately in the President's office. Mr Truman already has said the talks will cover everything he send delegations : to the annual considers necessary to a Democratic victory in November. President, who almost singlehandedly waged the campaign a seat on the Board of Executive their upset victory in 1948.

Gevernor's Press spokesman, This latest assertion of mderecaptured. He was probably pendence from the Governor's campaign headquarters came as Buree succeeded in making Mr Stevenson prepared to hold told in an interview by Jaro- guarded Czech border into west choon for Senator Estes slav Buroc, 30.

## CEYLON'S RICE

of Bratislava, where only pro- Hvasta's sentence to 10 years. Coylon is short of nearly Democratic candidate, Governor the German stranslation minent prisoners or those con- U.S. officials have steadfastly 70,000 tons of rice this year, Stevenson of Illinois. was taking so much time. sidered especially dangerous rejected the Czech spy charges the Parliamentary Secretary to the The merchant, Mr Jim Bleving, clauses on which no egreement the Food Ministry told the Food Ministry told the Hyusta was born in Czecho- House of Representatives today, expects that consumers of had yet been reached; but the 0 and was seriously damaged.

## Mountbatten Sweden Holding Manoeuvres In Baltic Ine RUSSIA

Stockholm, Aug. 11. Neutral Sweden's Navy and Air Force are holding their biggest manoeuvres yet in the Baltic during the two months of August and September. The two services have standing instructions

to shoot if attacked by Soviet forces. A Swedish-Russian clash in the Baltic has been considered a possibility here since Soviet fighters shot down two unarmed Swedish aircraft earlier this summer.

was, it is believed here, one of by Army anti-aircraft units, Russia's reasons for shooting will meet the attackers and try ing Britain, at the Guide down the two planes and- to drive them off. tarlier-extending her territorial The manoeuvres will be held International Camp in the waters limit from four to 12 at about the same time as the grounds of the Hall Barn. nautical miles.

To show that the Baltic is still the Swedish Air Force's "stamping ground," as one spokesman put it, the Swedish planes will range over its eastern half while taking care to keep outside the Soviet territorial limits.

The manoeuvres will be dethem as comprehensive as possible and to give them a touch of real wartime conditions. number of conscripts will called up to take part in them. ing to Britians's "W.A.A.F.S.". | gue with the Western Powers." part by helping in the operations control room and other suitable time for them.

reconnaisance planes, fighters aircraft were shot down, ocand light bombers, some of cupied most of the air over the them based on Gothland, Baltic during the first half of the Sweden's Baltie island province, summer. will meet an attack from the East. Down below, in the Baltic, Swedish warships, protected by an air umbrella, will be watching for an invasion

In the offensive manocuvres,

# EX-ENEMY

Washington, Aug. 11. Gormany and Japan will be admitted as members of the International Monetary Fund and World Bank this year.

articles of agreement of the the capitain of the Muensterland,

tries, will bring total membership in the Bank and Fund to

Mr Barkley and Mr Harriman expected Japan's fund quota to Baltie instead of the four sea were both unsuccessful Democra- bo fixed at \$250,000,000, of the candidates for the nomination. which \$62,500,000 would be paid "have been customary in gold.

> Germany's quota would be \$330,000,000, of which \$33,000,-Both countries will probably

meeting of governors at Mexico City, opening on Sept. 3. The size of their quotas is ex-

pecied to assure both countries

from 14 to 16 members. The biennial election of directors will be held next month,-

#### New Method Of Polling

political popularity polls. He Jewish victims of the Nazis.

Stockholm newspapers say Great Britain's, will divide that the Swedes are using the into two. One half will make manocuvres to show Russia that mock attacks on towns, railway she cannot scare them out of the junctions, power stations and other key targets up and down of these international waters Sweden, while the other, aided

scheduled NATO (North Beaconsfield. Atlantic Treaty Organisation) manoeuvres in the Baltic. Sweden's Communist daily news- will continue until Aug. 18. paper "Ny Dag" has been using this coincidence as the basis for Straineden and Campbell, the accusations that the Swedish Chief Commissioner, overseas Government is holding secret visitors were welcomed today combined manocuvres with the by Mrs Geoffrey Gibbs, the De-Western Allies. The paper has puty Chief Commissioner. been naking why the Swedish fensive and offensive. To make High Command is holding the manoeuvres in the Baltic, on the Russian side of Sweden, instead | the welcoming ceremony, of in the North Sea, on the Western side.

Official sources have denied Norway specially to attend on A number of "Lottes", Swedish repeatedly these recurrent ac- Sunday. She will visit the woman volunteers, correspond- cusations in "Ny Dag" of "intriwill also play an important The manoeuvres, it is understood, are being held at the most

Moreover, Soviet combined air and sea manoeuvres, during In the defensive manocuvres, which the two unarmed Swedish

#### VULNERABLE SIDE

As for the manoeuvres being held off Sweden's 1,000-mile of their guiding - national long East coast, this is her most | dances, cooking, handicrafts or vulnerable, side, as. history camperaft. Excursions, include shows. Her Western side is visits to London. Windsor. Sweden's big Air Force, the shielded by Norway - and she Greenwich and trips down the largest in Western Europe after fears no attack from the Nor- Thames.-London Express Serweginns.

While Sweden's armed forces are preparing to show their right to operate in international Baltic waters, the diplomatic battle between her Government and the Russians over the two missing planes—a Dakota and a Catalina-has reached a dead-

Sweden accusos Russia of shooting down both planes and Russia admits only that her MIG Aghters that down the Catalina. All eight - mon on the Dakota were lost. The seven men on the Catalina were picked up by the West German steamer

Mucasterland. Russia claims that both planes violated Soviet territory and Sweden denies this, Sweden has produced documentary evi-Japan is expected to sign the dence, including testimony from or some other responsible inter-Admission of the two count national body for arbitration,

Russia has refused. She has also refused to allow the Hagus Court to arbitrate on her claim to a 12 sea miles Informed quarters said they territorial waters limit in the miles which, the Swedes say

> centuries." The Swedish Press is now accusing Russia of "gangsterimperialism" in the Baltic. Sweden's foreign policy is still flamly neutral. But Russia's actions in the Baltic have given it a hard jolt. - Reuter.

# Conference

### This Fire Put Itself Out

Sunderland, Aug. 11. A fire here last night put fleelf out. First there was a short circuit which set fire to gas in a gas pipe which shot out flame to a nearty water pipe which melted the pipe which spouted water which put out the fire.—United Press.

### Girl Guides Hold Camp In England

#### HK Representative Attending

London, Aug. 11. Hongkong's representative, Melissa Kwan, is one of some 1,000 Girl Guides from the Colonies and over 80 other countries, includ-

The Camp opened today and In the absence of Lady

A special message from Princess Margaret, Commodore of the Sea Rangers, was read at Lady Baden Powell, GBE, World Chief Guide, will fly from

various groups in the camp and speak to the guides at a complire offer supper. Highlight of the camp will be a mammoth campfire to be held Wednesday from 8.30-10 p.m. The guides already there

will be joined for the occasion by 7,000 others from different parts of Great Britain. Other activities include group demonstrations, an open day for visitors and excursions. Each country invited will demonstrate some particularly national aspect

## Microphone Qualities

Washington, Aug. 11. New facts about the "microphone" qualities of the car are reported by the United States Navy, which says that the research points to possibilities for protecting airmen, divers and submarine men against certain potential hearing hazards. The Navy ennouncement states

that scientists at the Naval Modical Research Laboratory at. New London, Connecticut, have succeeded in recording and measuring the electrical energy produced in the inner ear of small animals when exposed to

Explaining that the inner ear works roughly like the conventional microphone used for television and radio, converting weak sounds into stronger ones by electrical means, the Navy announcement says that the car generates its own

. Scientists have long sought to measure this energy in order to test the effects upon electrical output caused toy warying amounts of oxygen and carbon dioxide in the blood of animals under test:

Such research is important, the Navy says, because scientists are concerned with possible effects on the inner car produced by shortings of carygen and over-chundance of carbon dioxide in such people as avintors, divers and submarine men. -Reuter.

Two United States desiroyers were hit by Communist shore batteries off Korea and one man was killed and another wounded, the Navy appounced today. The destroyers are the Barton and the John R. Pierce. The Barlon engagement occurred on Sunday, Korean Time. The Plerce . was struck on August The Porton was not as severely damaged. The Navy pald that

## Snags Delay Reparations

The Hague, Aug. 11. A . spokesman of the Israeli delegation today listed three points as delaying the conclusion of the conference here between Nashville, Tenn., Aug. 11. West Germany, Israel and a A popcorn merchant of Nash- World Jewry delegation on comville has had a new idea in pensation to be paid to the has ordered 10,000,000 containers He said the first difficulty was carrying the picture of Mr the language problem involved Elsenhower. Republican can- by the treaty now being drafted. didate for President, and 10,- The official and binding text Colombo, Aug. 11. | 000,000 with the picture of the would be in English and it was

## Roam, 9 Attained, 11 Presport, 13 Urgo, 16 Confirms, 18 afternoon. They parted into two time the Communists soized existence but the island would ration will select the package The third point at leade was the Barton was his by 75-mills. rioun, a result of the state of the candidate of the cand

#### Part of the eye (4). Organic substances (7). Soften (0). Temper (6) Mild (6). Obsture (6). 32 Sensational (5)

ACROSS

Send (5).

Loiler (0).

14 Began (7)

Books (7).

Orderly (7).

Scratch out (5).

Undergarment (4).

Delighted (6).

Concerning dogs (6).

DOWN 1 Tortures (5). Heavenly food (5). Doctring (5). Assist (4)

Crown (6). Happenings (6). Hoist (7). Variety shows (6). 13 Worshipping (7). 15. Row (4). 10 Stirred (0). 18 Withered (4). 20 Toro (6). 21 Beam (6). 24 Purloin (5). 25 Extreme (5).

WESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD. Across: 3 Composed, 6 unnoticed by guards, late in the living a "ship so mouth" baseball parks throughout the specify them. 26 Swiftness (5).

# Refugee's

# Escape

Munich, Aug. 11. A Czech refugee today said he and John Hvasta, an American student, escaped with four

other prisoners last Jan. 2 from a Czech prison. Hvasta had been serving a 10-year sentence for spying. Although born in Czechoslovakia, he had acquired American citizenship as a child.

His whereabouts now are the were unable to find each other subject of a wide inquiry. thereafter. The refugee's story supported an official Czech announcement

of Aug. 8 that Hvasta escaped on Jan. 2 and that his whereabouts since were unknown. The story of the escape was his way across the heavily- a harmony conference at lun-

Prison

Hvasta, but he did not name following May was sentenced to He identified the prison as one . After an appeal, a second trial nt Leopoldov, 30 miles northeast in. April, 1950, increased

IN HIDING. Burce was confident, however, that Hyasta had not been shot or

hiding in some small village.

Hvasta, 23, of Hillside, N.J., political prisoners fled at the was arrested by Czech secret same time as himself and police in October, 1948, and the three years in prison on charges of espionage.

were held. By Buree's account: as unfounded.

A FREE HAND

This will almost certainly cover the campaign role of the which brought the Democrate Directors, expanding the Board Meanwhile, Mr Truman gavo Mr Stevenson a completely free hand to pick his own Democratic national chairman for the 1952 Reuter. campaign, according to the

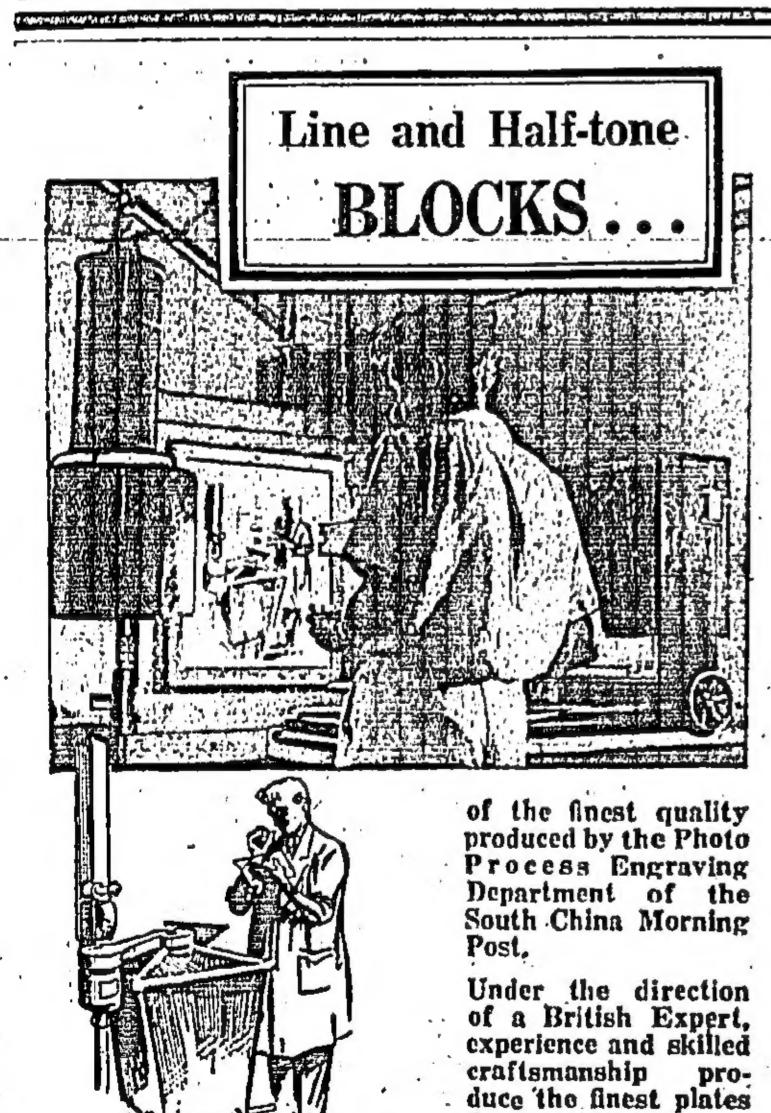
## SHORTAGE

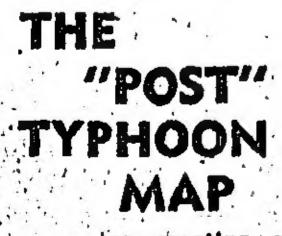


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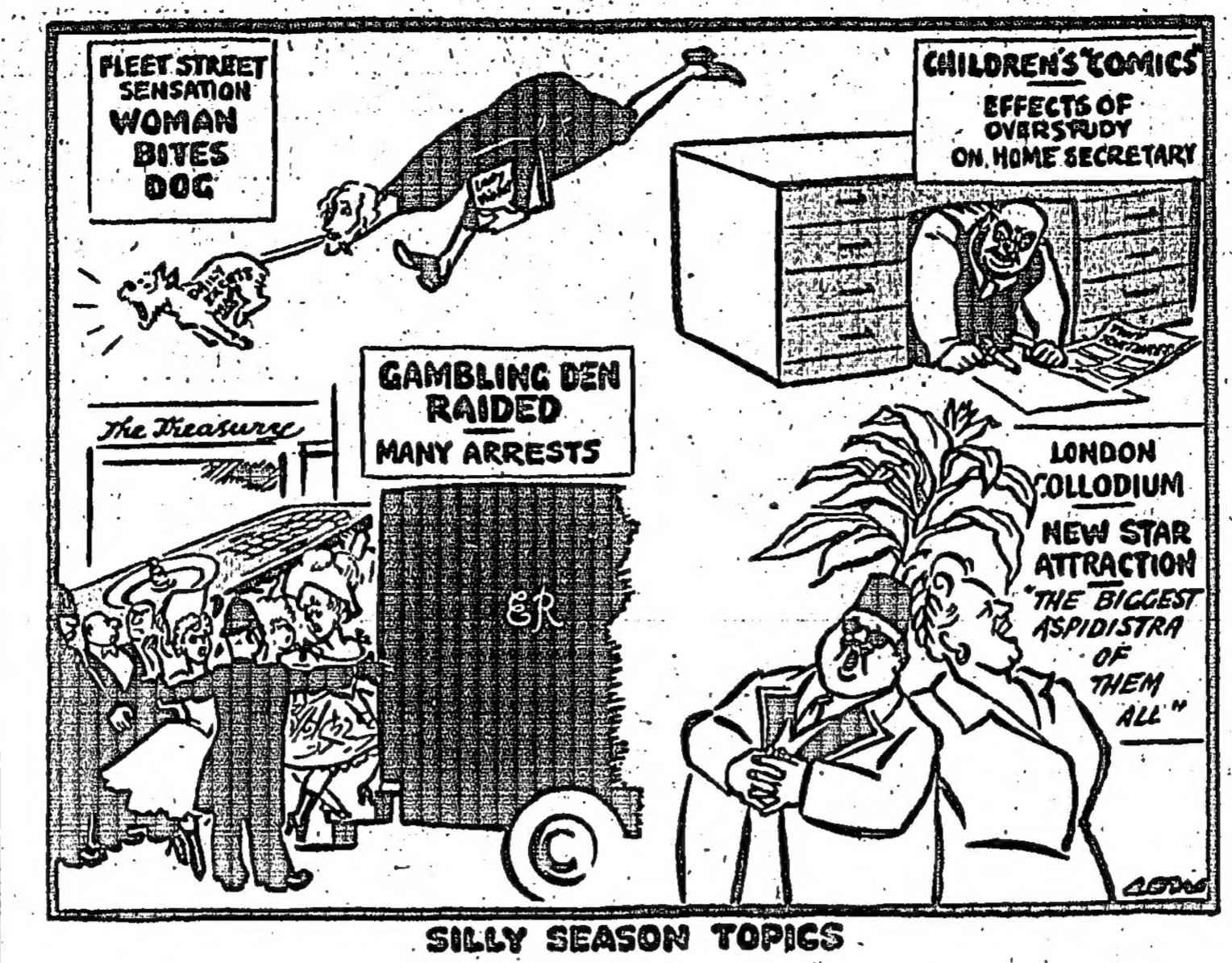
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### JOHN GORDON says: Let the cynics smile-

## Ammerica Inspin message

interested Britain, very fair Britain, very friendly

puzzled about us. them claim that their an- and the efforts he puts into taste a life that we would encestry is English, and they are proud of it.

here, but my father was that possible. from England, and I have a sister in Wales." Then he pointing to a woman sitting at a desk in the hotel office. "She comes from Iowa."

said: "You're an Iowan, make the effort. Would you like this?"

#### IT'S A BOND

QHE looked at me 'and said:""Iowan be blistered, I'm English."

Now that makes a bond us which is of immense the shaping of our lives in wobbly state.

are Americans, aggressively confident, proud of being Americans. But they like their kinship DUT is it? The mere accumu-

They want to walk with life. us. Are we making the best of that invaluable cement? ment of your family on a I doubt it.

I think we could sell Britain much better to the Isn't it better to use your brains Americans than we do and energy to lift yourself to than the They know too little about piness that goes with it than ences between us are inclined the sludge, taking orders from to be magnified unduly, and which is the life that is held our common interests taken-up to us as ideal? for granted. We could do the better job of public re- cong:-

#### WHAT PUZZLES?

WITHAT puzzles them about us? Well for one thing they cannot understand why we fell for 'Do you believe that it is bet- burden on her. Socialism. Or those stories one ter to be old and poor than old lost the will to work.

Chicago. This is a land where men I am certain beyond all doubt And the "Powder Room" in fundamental principle of their lift themselves as swiftly as they Room."

to Britain, but a little as we know them. A man's the job of doing it, we could girl here spends far more than success does not depend on the pull our grand old country out the entire weekly wage of a bed in which he is born but on of the mess it is in before many comparable British girl on her A surprising number of the qualities that are in him years have passed, and begin to food,

He sets to work to raise himself, not to depress others. Mest hall porter at one men in America have a burn- towns I'm English, too. I was born initiative and energy to make known.

THE mechanic today can be I the garage owner next year, the shop assistant of today is the shep owner of to-Then I found an lowa morrow. There are no barpaper, which a visitor had riers across the road to fortune

paper, which a visitor had riers across the road to fortune

if you have the urge, the DUT it is a prosperity worth left. If took it to her and creative ability, and the will to D fighting to preserve, and

Every step, a man takes upwards is reflected immediately in a better house, a better car, 'diere gadgels and luxuries in everyday lives of the wemen? his honfe, more clothes, and a fuller, easier, better life for his . Young and old, they are far

here like that, and spur their men on.

Of course, the theorists, who between these people and now have too much power in Britain, will hold up their hands value not only to us but to in horrer, cry "How wrong it is bough" nere for £3 would. I all the world, in its present to put so much emphasis in life am told, cost £8 in Lendon. A living-in maid expects on money."

#### AN IDEAL

D lation of money may not perhaps be the highest ideal in

But isn't the establishhigher standard of life an ideal of some value? Isn't it a worthwhile thing to work for?

Therefore, the differ- to be content to stick in

Do you remember the old

"Everyone's searching for the better for it.

you are old, silver and gold,"

ean to a higher standard of life. and the determination with Food is very expensive.

In the streets of American ing ambition, to rise in the alike, the crowd reflects a said to me, with world. And they are prepared prosperity that our youth at evident relish: "In a way to work with every ounce of home unfortunately has never

prosperity. Trade recession might 'sweep 'it away, Americans may be right to be a added: "See that girl," little nervous of the years just

#### GRIT, COURAGE

even increase it with grit and woman-has everything in it to opera "Fidelio."

How is it reflected in the

better dressed than British women. There are two reasons Believe me, the wives for that: dresses are cheaper here, and they can be bought off the peg in a range of models and sizes far beyond anything obtainable in Britain.

> A cotton freek that can be And the style here is far, far about £30 a month, with food.

With clothes so cheap, the working girl of America accumulates a wardrobe for larger than her sisters in Britain ever dream of having.

As one girl, with a knowledge of both countries, described it to me: "In England you can ocparate girls into classes by the amount of clothes they have. But in America all women have commous wardrobes, and their clathes are much more original and daring in cut and colour tells me that when he was in a than the clothes of British crowded suburban train and

ON a scale far beyond the British girl, the American girl buys accessories. She "Silver and gold, silver and spends, too, for more on cosgenerally, and looks infinitely

upwords, it isn't a very heavy first time that has happened to

they do so often in Britain, lot in some ways.

prefer freedom above all things, that if we could capture some which they retire to do it is time a Freedom of the individual is a of the ambition of Americans to now renamed the "Gossip many.

There are no class distinctions which they put their backs into should say that the " working

But she gets for more attractive foods. There is a much greater variety in cooking here than in England.

#### DIET-SLIMMERS

WE are inclined to regard steaks, which it is. But it is far mere a land of wonderful light salad meals, more original and attractive than anything we know at home.

And women here, I should add, are just as simming-diet conscious as British women.

.The American woman's home -in which she spends much they will fight to preserve it and less time than an English make life easy.

> The kitchens are modern and beautiful, with refrigerators, freeze boxes, washing and ironing machines, which take the drudgery out of house work and leave the housewife time to find more joy in life.

of course, even more difficult major orchestras contributing to London and the English provinces here than in England, but the modernisation; of the homes They include the Concertgebouw readings during the three weeks makes it of less concern.

#### AND MANNERS

THERE is far less drinking in America than in Britain. Only twice have I heard wine erdered in a restaurant, and the number of men who drink milk with their meals is astonishing to a British visitor.

Manners, too, are strikingly different. A British, reporter woman, the people in the compartment seemed astonished; The weman increased his confusion by saying: "How nice it is to meet a real English gentleman.

Another British visitor tells me that when he sat down at a table in an hotel top room, and, w assist the large barman, lifted a few empty glassee from "But if you're alone when It costs the American typist the table to the bar as he could just under £3 to have her hair normally have done in England, "You'll never find comfort in cut, shamboord, and sot, but, the barman sold with surprise; as her salary runs from 220 "In 20 years here, this is the

hears, too often now all over and comfortably cushlomed? I rarely see women here ro- . The Americans like us, but the world that the British have Americans don't, and neither an pair their make-up in public, as editainly think we are an old

(FROM A CORRESPONDENT)

High Commissioners of the nations of the world will the highlight will be the join in the colourful opening Festival Plano Quartet composed on August 17 of Edin- of Joseph Szigeti, William Primrose, Clifford Curzon and burgh's famous Interna- Pierre Founder. They plan to tional Festival of Music and mend several weeks in retreat in Drama.

all the events arranged for Quartet, the Vegh String Quartet, them in the course of a two- and the Royal Philharmonic Chamber Orchestra will also conday visit to the city.

One group of Ambassadors and their wives will fly by special plane from London to Edinburgh on the morning of Sunday. August 17, the day the Festival opens. Others will arrive in

Edinburgh has seen much history first one to be performed will be through the years, but this is the first time that the ambassadors Morgan, whose introspective novel of all the nations have been invited to take part in a Scottish ceremony. It is expected that certain ambassadors will be invited to speak in reply to the eddress of welcome given by Lord Provost James Miller.

Five Edinburgh Festivals have established this annual event solidly in the world of music giving the first performance of and the Arts. It is an event his adaptation of "Bleak House." which draws the discerning music This novel first appeared 100 lover as well as the patron of the drama, the ballet and the opera. Although there is no great in-

ternational orchestra om overseas, such as the i w York Philharmonic last yes, and although there is no orchestra, choir, or singers from La Scala Opera House, Milan, to delight as in 1950, there is instead the intriguing appearance of the Hamburg State Opera company. Davie. Guthrie, Remp. and They are singing for the first time since the war outside Ger- presenting "The Three Estates,"

The setting for this year's Festival will be more elaborate than ever. The opening ceremony takes place on the historie Castle Esplanade, and as each ambassador or representative arrives the flag of his country will Ballet performances over the

congregate largely in the famed Cuevas. The Sadier's Wells Princes Street . Gardens, below company which completed a tour. the Castle Rock. There the of the United States and Canada speeches will be relayed and a some months ago, will give the

commentary given of the first public performance of a to be in the city for at least three recently performed. It will also days, and they will attend as be seen in Edinburgh. Two many performances as can be ballets which will receive their

arranged. On Sunday night they first British performances by the will-be-invited to listen to Sir New -York -City dancers are-Thomas Beecham and the Royal "Bayou" and "The Pied Piper". Philharmonic Orchestra at the The Grand Ballet du Marquis de opening concert. Afterwards Cuevas are offering "Prisoner in they will go back to the Castle the Caucasus" for the first time Esplanade for the opening per- in Britain. formance of the Military Tottoo, The Art Exhibition this year which will be presented under will be the works of Degas. floodlighting. On Monday night A number of performances it is planned that they will visit have been completely sold out. the opening performance of the This should not deter potential



Festival has been nominated as ing spirits have contributed to one of the candidates for the the general Fastival scene in Nobel Peace Prize.

The domestic help problem is, monic Orchestra, there are five half a dozen companies from the musical side of the Festival, will put on plays, and poetry from the Netherlands, with of the Festival. A notable Eduard van Beinum and Rafael occasion will be the open-air Kubelik as conductors; Sir John presentation of "Twelfth Night" Barbirolli with the Halle Or- by the Oxford University Players chestra from Manchester; the at Braidburn Valley. This is a Scottish National Orchestra con- natural open-air theatre.

London, ducted by Walter Susskind; the Duke of Edinburgh National Youth Orchestra of and at least 50 Am- Great Britain with Walter Ministers and Susskind as conductor.

In the chamber music section Prama.

Austria rehearsing for the His Royal Highness will Festival. The Stuttgart Chamber Orchestra under Karl Munaccompany the Ambassadors chinger, The Quintette de and High Commissioners to l'Atelier, the Amedeus String iribute to these programmes.

the introduction of two new plays The old Scottish soptal of by English playwrights. The "The River Line" by Charles "The Fountain" about prisoners of war in the First World War, is well remembered. "The River Line" has a prisoner of war theme. The second play will be "The Player King" by Christopher Hassall, based on historical incidents involving the celebrated Perkin Warbeck, 'The third play, by Shakespeare, will be presented by the Old Vic Comtheatrical Another presentation will be Emlyn Williams as Charles Dickens

> One of the most interesting sides of the Festival theatrically will be "The Highland Fair", a ballad opera introducing many old Scots folk songs, written by Joseph Mitchell, adapted, by Robert Kemp, and directed by Tyrone Guthrie. The music has been arranged by Cedric Thorpe Thorpe Davie collaborated in one of the most successful theatrical presentations at the

be broken from one of the three weeks will be given by standards surrounding the parade the Sadier's Wells Theatre Ballet. the Ney York City Ballet, and The 100,000 speciators will the Gra & Ballet du Marquis de new ballet by John Cranko. The ambassadors are expected whose "Pineapple Poll" was also

visitors, for there is a wide range of entertainments provided by the unofficial companies of artists who take over the minor concert halls and church halls Many This year the Edinburgh fine plays by young and ploneer-Edinburgh in the past. This Apart from the Royal Philhar, year will be no exception, and

### BOSH!—A doctor debunks 'poor, sick crooks' By CHAPMAN PINCHER

als are mentally sick and who is hopelessly inefficient at offered his seat to an elderly need medical treatment his job is necessarily sick. Yet rather than prison punish- in Government departments ment get a thorough debunking recently.

a leading psychiatrist himself-Dr. Darmond Curran, of London's famed St. George's

Hospfinl. Dr Curran hits | hard at the woolly thinkers of the World Health Organisation who who is not in a state of physical. mental, and social well-being cannot be healthy.

"By this definition all criminals lacking social well- his brain must be diseased. being on they must nee sick." Dr. Curron writes in a pica for more sense in psychiatry. "When evidence of any abnormality." I see bosh I call it bosh."

DSYCHIATRISTS who Ho believes it is equally claim that most crimin- absurd to suppose that a man to sack slackers, soores of people are being referred to And the mon who does it is psychiatrists "for disposal."

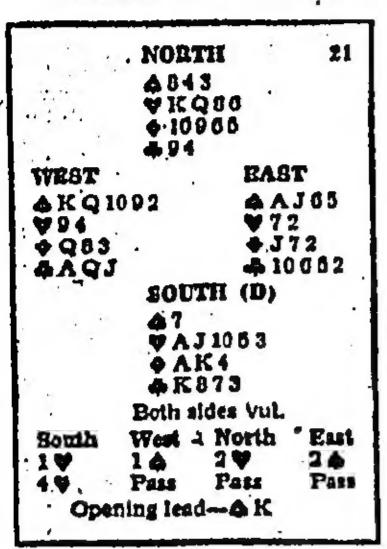
> Dr Curran, who has been consulted in many tomous. murder trials, discloses that the new "brain-wave" test is for from infallible.

He reveals that a careful solemnly claim that the person autopay was corried out an one murderer who was hanged after a jury rejected a defence psychlatrist's plea that his brein! waves were so abnormal that

The ... surgeons found; ( no !

## OJACOBY

Odd Remarks Can Cause Problems



#### By OSWALD JACOBY

66 DLEASE settle an argument," requests a New York "In the accompanying hand West won the first trick with the king of spades and continued with a low spade.

"South ruffed the ace of spades and replised that the see of clubs was surely held by West. South therefore murmured that he would not give a nickel for his chances. "Bouth then proceeded to make his contract. He immediately cash-ed the are and king of diamonds, and West unfortunately kept his queen of diamonds. Declarer next took the ace and king of hearts and ruffed dummy's last spade in his own hand.

"When South now led a third diamond. West was obliged to win. If West then led clubs, South would make his king. If West led anything else. South could ruit while dummy discarded a losing club. In either case South sure to make his contract.

"East thought that South's remark had caused the defenders to relax. East said that a player who announced that he couldn't make his contract should not be allowed to recover.

"Is East correct in his attitude?" East is not at all correct. South didn't say that he was not going to make his contract, he merely stated that he would not give a nickel for his chances — in other words that he didn't expect to make four hearts.

The odds were more than 12 to 1 against him when you consider that he needed a 2-2 trump break, and a 3-3 diamond break, with the queen of diamonds in the West hand. I do not wonder that South felt discouraged over his prospects. Actually, East was the villain in this little drama. The bidding and the dummy should have warned him that South had a singleton spade. Hence, East should have played the ace of spades at first: trick in order to return

This was East's only chance lead and if he had used it properly he would have set the contract before any remark had been made.

Q-The bidding has been: -East Pass 1 Spade Pass Pass You, South, hold: Spades A-Q-J-10-9-7-3, Hearts J-5-2, Diamond

3. Clubs K-s. What do you do? A-Bid four spades. North has announced a minimum opening bid, and a slam is therefore out of the question. You must make sure to play this hand at game in spades and the jump to four spades is the simplest way to do this.

#### TODAY'S QUESTION

The bidding is lite same as in the question just answered. You. South, hold: Spades A-Q-7-3-2. Hearts 7-5, Diamonds K-J-4, Clubs K-Q-2. What do you do? Answer Tomorrow



#### PROBLEM By J. VENTURA Black 9 pieces

4	0			4.	(2)	¥	4
		<b>19</b>				23	o. at
• •		1		1		8	
		, X		山	8	4	20
$\frac{a_1}{a_2}$			羽				
	13.		 	100			1
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	िंगू		11		112	A.	

war newWhite 5 pieces. White to play; mate in three. Solution to yesterday's

## by Beachcomber

Australian fown of Perth a notice in an hotel says that gentlemen using the lounge must wear shirts. One must be ofther a noble sayage or exceedingly sophisticated to be able to sit drinking naked to the walst in an intel lounge. If you cannot carry off the sesthetic pose, the thing is to be flerce and primitive. Call for a bottle of whisky and bite the neck off it. Gurgle as you drink. Toll your eyes, and utter wild cries

judgments later on. opera jamboree was Miss Trivia I where "lessons in make-up are

In Perth (Australia)—it was, while evening came when Miss Prunella Funne lost her programme. Attendants hastened up, and the Perth that Byron wroto: "See errant article was finally run to Perth and dyo"—in the earth under her seat by Major. "See Australian kown of Perth a it during an arta. Awhward incident

MIMBIE SLOPCORNER arrived at Pibney by train last night, and was welcomed by the mayor and several councillors or would have been so welcomed had the notto be fierce and primitive. Call for a boile of whicky and bite the neck off it. Gurgle as you drink, toll your eyes, and utter wild eries of delight.

Yes, please

MR BENJAMIN BRITTEN recent-Ly suggested that ordinary tournalists should write about concerts and operas, leaving the critics to give their considered judgments later on.

been so welcomed had the before climbed back into the train, before the mayor could get at her with the mayor could get at her with the mayor works of welcome," in his "few words of welcome," in his welcome, we have a solidary to be a solid

First to arrive for last night's railiere are now girls' schools Taney, wearing etc. etc. Miss Dawn given," and shortly there will be Kedgares came with a party which scholarships at the universities for included Lady Trowte, Mr Eric lip-stick and eye-lash glue. But ("Tony") Sockforth, Miss Babette there must be clothes to go with Hecombe, and the Baroness the make-up, and mannequing Hohenlohenbeholde Zum Richtschool. A girl who takes a first Civilde maked a cherost lift for in Face-Cream as a finite will

#### YOUR BHRTHIDAY ... By STELLA

#### TUESDAY, AUGUST 12

BORN today, you have literary, When it coines to alfairs of the The two talents might be combined advantageously. You also speak dent love of nature and are strongwell in public and this might lead ly attracted to members of the opyou to politics as a life career, 'posite sess. There is always some This is unlikely, however, unless kind of a romance in your life in so doing, you feel that you can which you yourself, may not take fulfil a mission or help in a pro- too seriously. Don't get into the gramme for the betterment of habit of being a heartbreaker! When

In business affairs, you are obstinate and want your own way -or no way! Cautious in all you undertake, you seldom start a project until you teel you are on safe an instant be questioned. and sure ground. Because of this, you usually succeed where others confidence gives you the ability to he timid about starting.

I.E () (July 24-Aug. 23)— TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)— Self-confidence should turn the Don't get into an argument. Today, trick for you today and bring you can't win. Much better to about clear-cut success. VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)-

toward it. A troublesome bit of work can be brought to completion by, the cooperation of others. SCORPIO. (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)-Complete detail work which you have been neglecting. Don't procrastinate any longer. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)-

Do some serious reading, writing or studying. This is a good day .. for accumulating information. CAPRICOIN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)-You can dispel uncertainty if you face facts and analyse them carefully. Be optimistic. AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)— If somewhat discouraged, realise that any setbacks should provetemporary. Look on the bright

outlook on life. ARIES . (Mar. 21-Apr. 20)-Tensions may be mounting. Guard against getting overtired. with a good book.

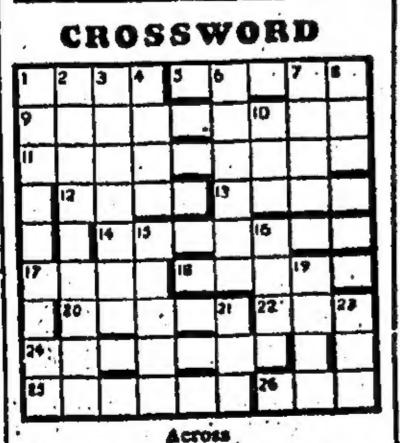
### 素INTELLIGENCENTEST: **ENGINEER**

#### By T. O. HARE

My cousin Fio is under the impression that the often libelious comments which she sends me coase to be libelious if she makes free use of anagrams. For example, she writes: "How BAD DIREOT LIES that our chief engineer should know so little of his job! He has simply no STUNNING DREAD of OIS AND MY MOTHER."

Gan you find the three corambled words?

(Solution on Page 10)



1. Reap this and return. (4)
5. This man is a sworn vassal. (5)
9. Reptile to make a tailor lag. (9) 11. Care to run to tell tales? [[9] Expression hidden by cowia. (5) Hartis. (5)

24. Life we sapire to. (7). 25. Choose, (6) 26. Mimio a split-pea, (8) 1. Pather tickles not for trout but minute portions. (9) 2. Highly finished. (9)
3. Spirit not used in the T.T. race.
4. Noisy outbreak. (4)
5. Relating to medicine or physi-Usually attacks a big toe. (4) 6. Mistako. (3) 10. To the south-east it would Conscious or war at neart, (5) 16. You may do this with 22. (4)
10. Cover over. (4)
21. This look is in the Midlands. (3) 23. Briefly before. (8) Solution of yesterday's pustle,-Acres

Dolution of vesterday Dustic. Additional Confession of Representation of Representations of Representation of Representa

at Pibney

Education

Cicdde smoked a cheroot, lit for in Face-Cream at a university will her by her escort. Captain "Snivel" have a film career ready-made. Aliwright, and frequently leaned But who will be the first Region across to Sir David Cheimsford to Professor of Eyebrow Plucking, and say. "I do so adore opera." The who will fill the Chair of Nail-most exciting moment of a worth- Varnish?

self-disciplined. You have an aryou finally do settle on a life partner, all your affections will centre on that one and your sincerity. loyalty and constancy can never for

To find what the stars have in are likely to fall. And your self- store for tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresundertake things that others might ponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

#### WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 13

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)-Start the day with your mind set If you are making an important de-clearly on a single objective. Work cision, leave yourself an opportu-toward it. nity to change your mind.

> Get dult routine out of the way and you will have time left over for artistic occupations.

#### lace of that unusual material, with earrings to match, for the first night of "Albart, R.N.," the new naval prisoners-of-war escape play, at the Saville Theatre, London,-(Reuterphoto). HOUSEHOLD HINTS

Girl behind the barbed wire is "21-year-old film and

television actress Isabel George. She is seen wearing a neck-

and should never be used.) it. concede a point and keep the peace. Also, never let any of the .. foliage come below the water ! If you hang slacks or trousers

> mildew as soon as possible so wet garment "pulls" out most they won't have a chance to of the wrinkles.

> Fresh cut flowers add a lot to weaken or rot the material. the appearance of any room. To The surface growth can be make them last as, long as removed by vocuuming possible, cut the stems every thoroughly or brushing the day, using a sharp knife to article out of doors. If the make a long slanting cut. fabric cannot be washed or (Scissors crush the stem tissues, sponged with water, dry clean

by the cuffs after washing, they will need little or no Remove spots caused by ironing. The weight of the

## BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

### The Kingdom Of Faroff Landia

-A Tea Party There Is Very Curious Indeed!-

#### By MAX TRELL

to a movie. It will change your was getting all ready to wall as though it were made of leave when Knarf and Hanid, mist. the shadow-children with the turned-about names, came into the room.

"But where are you going, General Tin, dear?" asked Hanid. Whoa-the-Hobby-Horse was all saddled. General Tin was

about to spring on his back and General Tin said: "I'm going to Faroff Landia to see the king,' "Faroff Landla?" said Knarf

in a puzzled voice. "Where's "It's just beyond Notso Facoff Landia. The king is waiting for

#### Never Seen A King

General Tin had already sprung on Whoa's back, when Knarf and Hanld both cried: "Can we go with you, General? We've never been to Faron Landin, and we've never seen a king!"

For a moment General Tin hesitated, "You see," he said, "the king is expecting me for tea. He's only expecting me. you two come he may not have enough tea. It is sure to be embarrassing." But after Knarf and Hanld pleaded that they didn't care for any tea; General Tin at last consented to take them along. "All right, hop on Whon's

As soon as Knarf and Hanid were seated on Whoa's broad weight that he had now to for the ten party. carry.) General Tin said: "Gld- , "And what about me?" grumdapi" and Whoa started gallop- bled Whoa. "I suppose I'm of no curlous place!" laughed Hanid.

#### ing, or rather rocking, toward the wall of the room. A moment Attend an educational lecture or go ENERAL Tin, the tin soldier, later he went right through the

#### Magnificent City

They found themselves galloping, really galloping, along a wide road just outside a magnificent city. The city was just ahead on the other side of a river whose waters seemed to be as white as milk. The buildings forming the city were tall and stately and seemed to be made of square blocks of glistening white marble. There were flags and banners flying from the pinnacles and steeples inside the account. But I happen to be the city, and as Knarf and Hanid and General Tin-and, of course, Whoa, too-galloped along, they could hear the sound of bugles

and drums and trumpets. Presently they reached a bridge. It was a wonderful and surthat spanned the strange white prising tea party. The tea things river. General Tin whispered all came running in on their own to Knarf and Hanid: "We're legs, followed by the table and crossing the Top-o-the-Cream the tablecloth and all the nap-River. Just look at these build-

Soon after crossing the Top-o-Kupp, stood waiting for General. Tin with all his soldiers and with Queen Sawzer and Princess

#### All Delighted

King Kupp and Queen Sawzer back ("Don't mind me....don't and Princess Spoon were all demind me at all!" Whoa grumbled lighted that General Tin had under his breath at the added also brought Knarf and Hanid followed by a whole crowd of

kins and the tea-pot and the ings! They're all made of lumps | gugar-tongs and the plates and the cookies. But no one seemed surprised but Knarf and Hanid the-Cream River they came to and Whoa, who kept dashing up the Royal Palace where the and down trying to keep his cup king, whose name was King of tea from running off and climbing up a tree. "Do please come again, Knarf

shadows hopped on

Whoa's back with General

one who brought them, you

know! Don't tell me I have to

he was invited to the tea party,

King Kupp assured Whoa that

cat in the stable!"

#### and Hanld!" Princess Spoon said when the party was over and Knarf and Hanid and General Tin and Whoa were ready to return home.

. On the way home they were "Faroff Landia is certainly

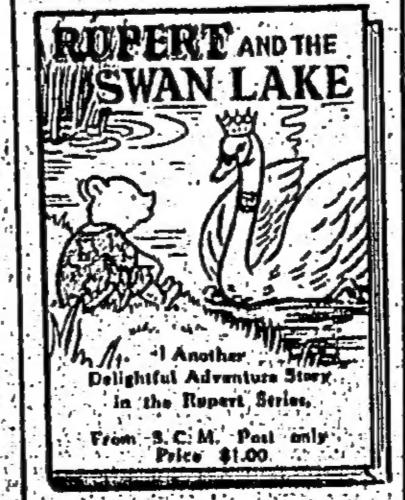
### 12. One and one. (4), Rupert's Summer Adventure-19.



ting that dragon back before he does too much damage," says the she'll obey you.



do your, best, like a good pal," afreid to grab his chain. Then ALL RIGHTA BERERVED :





## BRITAIN WILL SOON SEE MORE DIOR TAGS

From JOAN HARRISON

fashion world who says he fore, that English women cannot continue as a completely would like nothing better for monetary reasons buy Paris separate business. than to become a monk, is setting up business in Eng- continued Mr Dior putting himland to export to British self vin the plural, "we have

pire for the French couture.". Dresses, coats and gowns bearing the luxury tag "Dior" will be on sale in the "better class" shops in London and the main towns of Britain and the Commonwealth as from next February.

Commonwealth countries.

For Dior, one of the most astute men of business in the foreign markets. French fashion world, has launched himself in the "off-thepeg" market.

a quiet, self-effacing way over a can get, and we have some from about £30 to £80. Mr before-lunch drink at one of foreign buyers already lined up." Jeffreys says they will be avail-Paris' luxury hotels (just over. The two men, Mr Coleman able at "the better class" shops the way; from his dress salon). Jeffreys and Mr Marcel Fenez, for the "upper income groups."

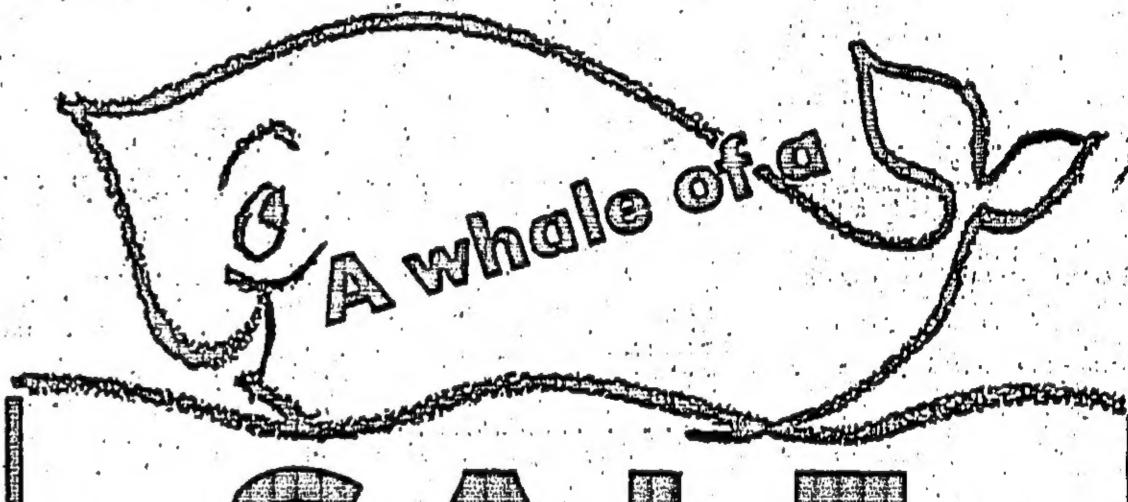
Paris. It is all for Britain, for the looked the picture of two very the Empire-and Mr Dior. happy men. CHRISTIAN Dior, the For Britain—"because", said Mr Jeffreys is already the quiet, self - effacing Mr Dior, "it is so regrettable, as director of the British dress "genius" of the French I have said so many times be- firm "Lady in Black." This will

> The new company will make For the Empine-"because." dresses in England with Diortrained workers. . . dreamt for a long time of the

> Mr Jeffreys sald: "For possibilities of the British Emsome months now we have had cutters and dressmakers in Dior. salons in Paris learning his For Mr Dior-who now bemethods. We shall use French comes an international dressgirls too, and import French maker with his highly-priced materials. British materials will originals in Paris, his salon in also be used of course. Oh yes, New York, and his off-the-peg both the British Board of Trade and make-to-measure models in and the French Government are England, Australia, Canada, New delighted about the whole thing." Zealand etc., as well as other

The dresses, coats, gowns and The two Englishmen who will suits will be shown in London manufacture and market for the in December. Then they will be British company, will also sell on sale all over Britain in He broke the news recently in to "any other foreign market we February 1953. Prices will rango.

### WHITEAWAYS



# OPPORTUNITY

SECURE YOUR SHARE THE RECORD-BREAKING

BARGAINS THE BETTO

Doors Open 8.45 a.m.

Ceans of borgains at

COME EARLY



Jack Parker congratulating Alec Bedser at the Oval after he had taken eight wickets for 18 runs against Notts, also taking his 1,000th wicket in first class cricket. Others in the picture are (left to right) Dave Fletcher, Jim Laker and Laurie Fishlock .- Central Press Photo.

London, Aug. 11: Surrey gained four valuable first innings points today when after a blank

Hampshire gained the points

rung and some vigorous driving

boundary, was a telling factor.

ericket matches were:

CLOSE OF PLAY SCORES

Close of play scores of today's

At Chellenham Gloucester-

London, Aug. 11.

Saturday 16 wickets fell at the Oval. Those points may be vital in getting Surrey home for the County Champion-

ship, as Yorkshire, their nearest rivals, cannot be certain of a first innings lead, let alone a result. Play at Bradford was possible | Kenyon was out first ball, | Both Derbyshire and Lan-

during which Yorkshire added 88 for the second wicket and County table to Surrey and 100 runs to their restricted Kenyon and Richard Bird, the Yorkshire, finished with first Saturday's score and, as a Worcestershire captain, added innings arreats, maximum of under 41/2 hours' 153 for the third. play is due tomorrow—weather Essex are in a bad plight but against Lancashire by only 17 permitting-there is little pros- would have been worse had not pect of any more than a first Hersfall taken out his but for an by Shackleton, who once hit innings decision and that is invaluable 70 after going in at three successive deliveries from

Surrey skittled Middlesex out On a rain-affected pi'ch the for a meagre total but that was batsmen were always in trouble higher than seemed likely when until late in the day when a half the side were out for 30. century opening stand put But Surrey also found condi- Warwickshire in a sound tions difficult until Fishlock position. played er notable part in a third Grove, who had three wickels wicket stand of 45. But with for one run in one spell of seven the spin of Young claiming two balls, was the chief worry to victims late in the day the Essex. Surrey score was not too impressive when stumps were

Glamorgan owed much to their later batsmen, who produced a total of 229 after six wickets had fallen for 116, and when Somerset's first four men Watts and Buse then put on 60 player, Paul Keres, today when for four. Rain curtailed play. in an unbroken fifth wicket

points. Don Kenyon, Worcestershire's play. opening batsman, hit his highest | The game was interrupted shire 160. score of the season, when he after 73 moves and will be reday's play for 171 not out, prived Russia of a "sure" half three. Derbyshire 118.

for only 90 minutes today. Kenyon and Outschoorn put on cashire, third and fourth in the

the fall of the second wicket. England's Test team, to the

### ISRAELI CHESS PLAYERS PUT

Israel's Czerniak held the advantage over -Russia's No. 1 At Bradford - Yorkshire 187 their first round match of the Sussex to bat. the third time after nine hours'

In the earlier meeting with played a draw with the Soviet Leicestershire 202 for eight. this season master, Smyslov.-United Press.

UP A STRUGGLE Helsinki, Aug. 11.

stand and an exciting struggle Chess Olympics preliminary At Southend — Warwickshire is promised for first innings tournament was interrupted for 228 and 108 for one ... Essex 173. At Portsmouth - Lancashiro 163 and 167 for four. Hamp-

Schools 157.

At Wellingborough - Norcerried his but through the sumed on Wednesday. Israel de- thamptonshire 219 and 46 for which included 22 boundaries. point on Sunday when Oren At Doughborough-Kent 132.

At Nottingham-Nottinghamshire was fielding and Worcestershire scored 266 for four. INDIAN TOUR

London, Aug. 11. for 213 runs before bowlers who right-back who was a member per player. Associate member's seized the opportunity to exploit of the British Olympic team at the rain-affected pitch here, two Helsinki, has signed as an men. Adhikari of the Indian amateur for Leyton Orient. achieves its reward. They both played splendidly backs.

and each rescued his side. Starting the day at 06 for no the County quickly in trouble, and chiefly us the result of Gravency's fine promise is Timothy. Goodwin, total to 198.

111 for eight wickets by the in average of 54.3, and has taken

always getting to the pitch of this is an outstanding record. the ball when making a forward stroke, Adhikari was 60 and the son of a Maldstone not out at the end of the day. | dector, his won a scholarship to There was no doubt that con- Hancing College. ditions were difficult for scoring, but apart from Gravency and Adhikari, most of the other batemen were guilty of irresolute and weak strokes. Plindkar and Hazare were

off breaks, sorely troubled the dourists' (batemen.-Datting tomorrow 87 runs in arrears with two first innings,

Six Indian wickets had inlien for 52, but the Indians always had thopes to long as Adhikari batten dail could find somebody to stay with him.

He never gave a chance and claims to being one of India's best butamen on an Wickets

teams include Surrey After the race micture of Ritisell Mockridge of Australia (left) and M. Mordil of Italy (right) the ball well up, always make the holders.

Australia (left) and M. Mordil of Italy (right) the ball well up, always make the holders.

Control Express Photo.

Reuter.

Control Express Service)

Round The Soccer Clubs

By HENRY ROSE

Cheque bubble the unopened. The market is still. The cry has changed from "466 thuch thidney chains, 400 few Soccer stars" to "no money thanne, Ho blayers."

The spiral that zoomed in 18 years from the \$14,000 paid for Bryn Jones, in 1938, to the £84,500, by Skeffield Wednesday to Notts County for Jackie Sewell, in 1951, in due for a downward plunge.

Money for Soccer stars is not only tight—it is practically non-existent.

Backstage from the noisy,

What they may lack in

glambur they make up for in

team spirit and loyalty. No

wonder, practically all the

40-strong company are one-

Jimmy has paid a couple of,

"chicken feed" fees-£5,000 to

West Ham for Benny Fenton.

and £3,000 to Torquay for

Cardiff-born left-half Gordon

SCOUTING NETWORK

ready with travelling schedula

under trainer Jimmy Trotter-

"The best in the world," says

Softball League

Season Starts On

September 21

which two pre-league ex-

hibition games will be held.

for players will be Sept, 17. Each

team is required to register h

minimum of 12 players, while the

maximum number of players to

Registration fees per team will.

be as follows: \$50 for Senior A

Ladies and \$30 for Junior League

teams. Transfer fee will be \$5

last year.

affiliation fee.

partitle on Sept. 21.

be registered by a team is 15.

Coaching is in full swing

The Seed scouting network,

club men.

Pembury.

And here's one club innunger who could not care less.

"Transfer fees? What are less.

"Transfer fees? What are lenge, so some of the fashion-they? Never heard of 'em," but and glamour clubs hid says Jimmy Seed, celebrating better look out. his coming of age as a London club manager—all but two of is 'going to 'be tough, mighty the 21 at Charlton.

"We're not affected by the stem of 11 players of First state of the Soccer money mar—"Division difflity to lightly with. state of the Soccer money mar- Division quality to juggle with.

going to stort now. AN ACHTEVEMENT once you've got there is an than the average player by does not have to fight for his achievement" - Jimmy 't'o'o'k writing for 'tho newspapets, place in good this season. Charlton from Third to First sponsoring football boots, and so Division in two seasons-"and oh. we're happy as long as we can

he has any cause to grumble," do that. says Jimmy. "We are regarded as one of London's unfashionable clubs: no glamour and all that. So cheery bunch of players I heard no grumbles.

Sportsman's Diary

### Hassett Gives A Warning lo Australia

'Australian Test 'captain, Lindsay Hassett, thinks the extending right up to his own native North-East, is at the Australians can expect "their hardest fight for the worked out. Ashes since the last war" when they visit England next summer. No one is seed. likely to argue with him

shire 198. Indians 111 for eight on this point. Hassett, writing in the At the Oval - Middlesex 77 Melbourne Argus, says: "England (Alec Bedser three for 17, Lock has been building her team three for 12). Surrey 93 for constructively, and since Don Bradman's retirement has At Weston - Super - Mare - been catching up on Australia." encouraging. Our Glamorgan 229. Somerset 101 Most selectors this season have at At Lord's (two-day match) | ledst shown a realistic approach Combined Services 179. Public by choosing a professional-Len

#### Hutton—as captain. REAL CLASS

And at long last young cricketers of real class-Tom Graveney, Peter May and Fred Trueman-have emerged to support the acknowledged best cricketers in the world in their respective roles-Hutton opening bat, Alec Bedser opening bowler -and our other veterans. Who can blame anyone for feeling confident about our

chances? CHARLTON SIGNS

Amateur soccer international In a day when 18 wickets fell Stan Charlton, Bromley FC's

Affiliation fee per player will Gloucestershire's Test player, Charlton will play regularly for in the Senior A and B. In the that kept him out of Cockell's Hone showed how determinate batting the Third Division club as they Ladies and Junior Leagues, it will corner against Turpin, tells me are not overburdened with fullwhen players only had to pay an

#### BOY NEARS DOUBLE

. Schoolboy ericketer with great paratory School, Langton Green,

they baffed, lost quick wickets. He has shown remarkable all- the HKSA has decided to leng-capped by the gland peculiarity to includes. Consideration and available by them. role helped the score along to than 900 runs in 21 innings for men leams, from 43 to 46 feet, when he had to make 12st. 71b. Effect as at June 30, 1952; Con- umpires, a course of lectures. conforming to rules this down Controlling his defence and For a boy of only 13 years of age clation which has adopted this, the heavyweights performing tion of the report for the last weekly on Monday, evenings at Goodwin, well built for his age. The ladies pitching distance, hundreds of rounds in the which doe notice must have day, Aug. 18. All enthusiastic and will still be 35 feet.

#### WALK-RECORD

Record entry of 60 for the Brighton Athletic Club Hastings-Brighton walk on Saturday, August 16 includes on Olympic John's Newfoundland. He was Canada's sole representative in the 50 kilometres walk at

perinission hims to be obtained for!

Entries include three Past whiners, John ... Hendersch, Steyning AC, Charles, Megtin, Highgate Harriers, and Percy Reading, Polyteclinie, the present

MEDAL



Foxhunter and Colonel Harry Llewellyn, Gold Medal Jares. winners at the Olympic Games, arrive home.

There were drinks for all at the village inn at the Leicestershire village of Thrussington, where Foxhunter was first trained and then sold for less than

But, Colonel Llewellyn said: "There was not one horse, Foxhunter. Do please remember Aherlow and Nizefella." These two horses with their riders, was Wilfred Whitehead and Lifeut.-Colonel Douglas ... Stewart, completed the trio which brought back the only gold medals from the Olympic Games .- Express phrey Bogart."
—(London Express Service) Photo.

Seed is too wise to predict ket. We've never thrown our But back to that cash ungle. soaring flights to stardom for money around, even when Bit back to that cash angle, soaring flights to surtout we've had it—and we're not. Would be give more money to any of the fledglings. But the star player? A destalte have a lurking idea that he will "No," with this afterthought— be disappointed—and regarded Staying in the First Division The star player does, get more himself as a bad judge—if Shm

> The challenge? That young "So by and large I don't think glant whom Seed travelled 6,000 miles to sign-6 ft. 31/2 in. South African Albert Uytenboghardt, who faris call "Hum-

## COCKELL SEEKS WILLIAMS

WHITING By GEORGE The chances of Johnny Williams, British and Empire Heavyweight Champion,

fighting Germany's Heinz Neuhaus in Britain for the Europein title are fading. Football clubs approached thought poorly of the prospect of a boxing crowd trampling their turf at the start of a new season; Greyhound tracks inspected Were unsuitable.

Williams asking to be paid 'on began his "official" heavyweight the gate' rdther than accepting campdigh by meeting Frank his share of an official purse-

Optimistically. Williams' thoughts are occupied less with Herr Neuhaus than with some of the "big name" Americans. Meanwhile, Johnny may like to The Hongkong Softball know that one of his rivals of Association has decided to four years ago would like to open its 1952-53 season on punch him on the nose-its in Sunday, Sept. 21, prior to strictly commercial proposition,

Cockell is the name—Don Cockell, Cruiserweight Champion Registration of teams will start in these parts until Randolph this Friday and will close on Turpin beat him in the 11th Aug. 30. Deadline of registration round last June.

#### HAS A FANCY

In the summer of 1948 Cockell shared two verdicts with Williams in the Midlands. Now. recovered from the debacle-and enriched to the and Senior B teams; \$35 for tune of £10,750 from his last two fights as a champion-Cockell 'has a lancy to return to the ring as a full-blown and unashamed heavyweight.

Manager John Simpson, rebe raised this year from \$1 to \$3 covering slowly from the illness be \$2 and \$1, respectively. Each that Don still believes he has the May. player will receive a player's pass beating of the "Leamington. for the season, unlike last year Flyer" at 12st. 71b.

him, however, that his future han Singh, Z. A. Abbas, G. B. there will be a meeting of the Efforts are being made to lies with the heavyweights, Wilson, A. L. Nery, F. B. knock of 56 not out, took their pupil of Holmewood House Pre- make this year's league blg and somewhere around 13st. 71b. As Thorpe, Krishan Lhil. more competitive than last year. a heavyweight, he could train With this essentially in mind, normally, without being handi- Other business to be attended teams (mentioned above) must be then the pitching distance for that always used to worry him adoption of the audited balance. In view of the shortings of

ruling for the last two years, these days. Having watched season and other business of the VRC commencing on Mon however, will not be changed gymnasium between him and been given. volunteers will be welcome. Jack Gardner, I can assure you | Each amliated club or asso-In the pre-league exhibition that he could hang a right hand clation is entitled to send three There will be a meeting for o

If the light takes place at all wilding's ribs olmost as he Bell, the tail Yorkshireman with it will be in Germany, says pleased." manager Ted Broadribb - with How would it be if Cockell the end of his long right arm?

"LEbrath Effect Service)

The Hongkong Hockey Association, at its last Council; meeting decided to hold its annual general meeting on Friday at 6 p.m. at the Victoria Recreation Club mainly to elect new officers and other members of the Council in connection with the plans for the forthcoming season.

The following names were proceedings. The above list of proposed by the Council: President.-Mr G: T. Palmov. Vice-Presidents: Lady member-Nrs H. L. Hale; Service: authorised representatives. members -- Royal - Navy-Inst. Lt. J. G. Arthur, RN; Army-Lt. Col. E. Turner RA; RAF-F1. Lt. Corden: Other member-

Mr A. M. Xavier. Hon. Treasurer.-Mr A. M. Hon, Secretary.-Mr J. A. R.

Members of Council; Ladies' representatives .- Miss J. Creigh- inntches. ton, Miss J. Martin; Other But he added: "I am advising representatives.-Messrs, Mak-

OTHER BUSINESS

sideration of amendments to the will be run by F1. Sgt, Aldridge, "Don could put paid to may of fules of the HKHA; Considera- Chairman of the Umpires Board.

games, Macao is expected to on Jack's chin just when he voting representatives to the hil hockey umpires on Wednes-be asked to join the opening "He has boxed with Tommy only dillhorised representatives national Sports Co., 10 Peking Farr, and 'He plastered Ray! hre entitled to take part in the Road, Kowlbon.

names proposed by the Council for election does not exclude the proposal of other names by It is most important that.

clubs should inform the .. Hon. Sec. (Temp) of the number of teams they propose to enter in the leagues for the 1952/53 hockey season and ulso give the following particulars: Name, address and telephone

humber of Hon Sec. of the Olub; Colours to be worn by the teams; Ground for homo

Earlier in the week following the annual general meeting. Council of the HKHA to organhise the leagues for the coming season, so that the dethils of the

UMPIRES' MEETING Pacifol



## Dave Sands Lorry Crash

Sydney, Aug. 11. The Empire Middleweight Boxing Champion, Dave Sands, died today after injuries sustained in a lorry accident near Newcastle, New South Wales.

Sands won the Empire middleweight championship in London in 1949 with a first round knockout over Dick Turpin, In a non-title fight in London he was surprisingly beaten last November by Yolande Pompee of Trinidad in the seventh round.

Sands, who was born at Burnt Ridge, New South Wales, in February, 1926, began boxing in 1943. Sands, one of five boxing brothers, had dominated the top divisions in Australian boxing for everal years, holding the national middle, cruiser, and heavyweight titles,

He bore a striking facial rosemblance to Max Schmeling, the former German world heavyweight champion, though he scaled only about 11 and a half stone.—Reuter.

#### AMERICANS MOVED

New York, Aug. 11. News of Dave Sands' death caused profound grief among boxing followers in the United

Mr Nat Fleischer, editor of the "The Ring" and one of the leading boxing authorities in the United States, said: "Boxing has lost one of its really great fighters. He was the best Australian boxer we have had since the days of Les Darcy."

Darcy was a sensational young boxer, who died in the United States during the first World War after coming here to appear in a world title bout.

"It is one of the saddest bits of news I have ever heard," Mr Fleischer added, "Sonds was eight up there among the world's

died just when the way was gular feature of each Olympic precious yards were lost. paved for him to fight his way to year. a world title match.-Reuter.

#### TITLE THROWN VACANT

Sydney, Aug. 11. British Champion Randolph for the Empire middleweight title | five events. thrown vacant by the death of Australian Champion Dave Sands, who was killed in a road accident. in New South Wales

the 'Australian middleweight, 'legs', one weak link can easily cruiser and heavyweight titles. | ruin the chances of a team. He died in a hospital after the five-ton truck he was driving shot over an embankment, near Dungog, in the Newcastle area, and rolled on him. Sands suffered head and internal injuries.

His brother, Aifle, another boxer, was with him. They were to train at a camp.—Associated

#### HKATFA Maps Out Programme For New Season

The Hongkong Track and Field Association held an executive committee meeting yesterday evening at the Southorn Playground Welfare Centre. meeting was presided over by Mr P. Donohue, Chairman of the Association.

It was decided that the Assuciation's general meeting be held on September 15 at 5.45 p.m. at the South China Athletic Association.

It was strongly suggested that Hongkong should send athletes to compete in the Asian Games to be held next year in Manila, and that the different clubs in the Colony do something about the lack of coaching.

#### THE PROGRAMME

It was decided that the following athletic meets be held during the coming season,

Oct. 26—Open Cross Country Marathon of six miles at Sek-Nov. 9-Ten Miles Team

Road Race, Dec. 21-The Inter-Club Meet. former leading riders. Boundary Street.

events for junior boys and girls of the winning jockeys' list 11 under 17.

Feb. 8 - Hongkong : verzus Kowloon Boundary Street.

Feb. 22—Quadrangular Meet, at Sockunpoo. Mar 8 - Hongkong versus 7

Macao, to be held at SCAA. Ma- 21-22—Colony Cham-plonship Meet, at Boundary

The Rest at Kai Tak Sookunpoo, May 10-Pentathion Meet at

### MAC BAILEY TURNS DOWN INVITATION



When McDonald Bailey, ace British sprinter, was in Helsinki, he was approached by C. Chugumov, correspondent for Voks magazine, to go and live. in Moscow. Bailey refused.

Here he is with the Russian sprinter, Vladimir Soukharev .- Express Photo.

#### BRITISH EMPIRE v. UNITED STATES

## American Attention To Detail Pays By DENNIS HART

Team work and attention to detail are essential for any country wishing to reach the top and remain there in world class athletics. The Americans, who at Helsinki once more proved themselves to be the Olympiad's dominant force, have these qualities.

They were again fully illustrated at the White City when a team of United States athletes defeated a strong British Empire side by eleven events to five.

The nearest they came to success victory to the Empire. was in the first match, which Turpin is the leading contender ended in a tie. Each side won difference was even more clearly

events are run on a relay test of all-round strength, for Sands, who was 28, also held in a race which is run in four

> Hurdling, and the longer distance track events, which cannot suitably be run on the relay basis, as are the field events.

In relay-racing much, of course, depends on the batonchanging, and it was here that the Americans scored with their attention to detail.

Not only in the shorter distances, such as the 4 X 110 yards, in which it is recognised that a smooth change-over can win the that their changing did work so race, but also in the 4 X 1 well, for although they fielded mile the Americans put in much their Olympic Gold Medal team practice to make their change of Wint, Laing, McKenley and faultless.

which won them the race.

The Empire team, with Roger Bannister running the first leg, followed by David Law of Great Britain, John Landy of Australia, and Canadian Champion Bill Parnell, seemed strong enough to win for the Americans were without their star, Bob McMillan, tenths of a second. ...

speed. What a contrast the France-Presse.

Such has been the American only four yards behind Barnes, record of 46.3 seconds. The domination, that the Empire has and coming up fast, better chang- Americans were also inside the yet to record her first victory, ing might well have brought previous mark with a time of

In the 4 X 110 yards race the marked. Indeed, when the race A unique feature of the meet- was over it was announced that ing is that wherever possible the Empire team had been disqualified through not completing principle. It is therefore a real the first change in the twenty yards allowed.

In this event the Americans were only a fifth of a second outside the world record, and considering the appalling conditions-much of the meeting was conducted in continuous rainprinciple, are scored on a team it was a remarkable perfor-

> It was unfortunate that the remainder of the Empire team did not follow the example set by the Jamaican relay men. The way in which one runner handed over to the next while travelling at full speed, was a joy to watch.

It was well for the Jamaicans Rhoden, speed alone would not Their efforts were well re- have won them the race. At the warded, for it was this precision finish the Americans were only two yards behind.

In the Women's 4 X 110 yards, Marjorie Jackson, Verna John-

#### New Discus Record

Moscow, Aug. 11. The Russian woman athlete, Yet the Americans won by six- | Nina Romachkova, has beaten the world record for the discus throw with 53.61 metres. Ehe Their baton - changing was made her record-breaking throw executed easily with no loss of at a meeting at Odessa.

#### Today's Australian Are "Powder-puff Riders" Says BILLY DUNCAN

Melbourne, Aug. 11. Billy Duncan, former Champion Australian jockey, in his published memoirs describes current Australian view, a profit-spinning solution jockeys as mostly "powder-puff" riders compared with to this kind of impasse might be

Duncan, sider of 893 winners Jan. 4-Track' and Field from 6,126 mounts, and leader times said that if leading riders of today were put, among the old-time:s most would find themselves running into deadends half the time.

Duncan's heyday was in the 1920's and early 1930's.

plonship Meet, at Boundary the whip as though it were a powder pull and didn't know powder pull and didn't know when to give a horse a thump to make it take a favourable he worked under difficulties.

April 26—Handleap Meet at opening to the rails and the Now the trouble is entirely than the least at Yankee least l Ho sald modern riders used winning post. It was just the cleared and when he goes into Stadium, New, York, last ofference between rough and football training with Arsonals September Turpin "took wine"

### Leslie Compton Fit For Soccer

playing football.

he will be fit on usual.—Router, with Robinson in the garlah,

As the race ended with Landy baton. They set up a new world 46.7 seconds. -(London Express Service)

### This was the eighth match in the Empire team provided. Their son, Winsome Cripps and Shirley the series, which was introduced changing was effected as though Strickland showed what could Mr Fleischer said that Sands in 1920 and has since been a re- it were a mere formality, and have happened at Helsinki had Miss Jackson not dropped the

## McGREGOR BEATS SEDGMAN 6-3, 6-4 IN EASTERN GRASS COURT CHAMPIONSHIP

Orange, New Jersey, Aug. 11.
Ken McGregor took a Men's Singles Championship from Frank Sedgman for the second time this year when he whipped him 6-3, 6-4 today for the Eastern. Grass Court Championship.

Miss Doi 8 Hart won the women's crown with a surprisingly easy 6-1, 6-3 conquest over her best friend, Miss Shirley, Fry.

don and United States Cham- queen, 0-3, 1-6, 0-3. today in this thrice postponed 2-6, 6-4 in the Doubles. In cost their defeat,—United Press. tournament. Both played their semi-final matches carlier today. McGregor turned back Dlck

Savitt, second ranking American, 3-6, 7-5, 6-3, and Sedgman won over 33-year-old Billy Talbert, defending Champion, 4-6, 6-0, 8-6. Coming after the dramatic semi-finals, the men's wind-up was something of an anti-climax.

McGregor continued to call upon a terrific service and volleying attack where Sedgman seemed to be a bit off timing. It was practically an encore of the Australian final in January.

#### FORCING TENNIS

McGrégor, broke Sedgman's service - twice in the first set and once in the second. He played hard forcing tennis throughout, with Sedgman committing error after error as hechased his foc's angled returns. The courts were in a terrible condition for the men's semifinals following heavy rains on Sunday. Both Savitt and Mc-Gregor are tall heavy men and both wore spikes. As a result the surface soon looked like a football field and McGregor fell repeatedly,

MoGregor's service slood up throughout and he forced Savitt into errors. It was a terrible blow to Savitt, who is Number Two in the American ranking. He wanted a revenge for his defeat in Australia, but did not quite have the finishing strokes to achieve .it.

On the revenge angle, Sedgman was quite successful. Talbert beat him in the same tournament last year and Talbert should have done it again. But Billy became careless in the final set after holding leads of 2-0 and 3-1, and Sedgman was quick to take the advantage

The Women's Doubles went to the Wimbledon Winners Miss Fry and Miss Hart. They defeated Miss Louise Brough and Miss Maureen Connolly

### Ronnie Clayton Is Willing To Fight McCarthy By GEORGE WHITING

Efforts are being made to pair Featherweight Champion Ronnie Clayton in an overweight match in London next-month with-that-rising-young star of the East End, Stepney's Sammy McCarthy.

The idea, I suppose, is that McCarthy, ineligible by part. rule for championship consideration until his 21st birthday in November, should profitably employ the next few months learning as much about Clayton as possible.

powerful bargaining before the enterprises in Harlem. McCarthy party show any signs

hurry to fight champions," says opening ceremony next year. manager Jack King. "His fight with Johnny Molloy, who knocked him down twice, shows that he is still in need of experience." An understandable attitude but completely different from

that being shown by the management of that other featherweight "find," 20-year-old Johnny Butterworth, of Rochdale. 12 STOPPED

poments, outpointed three others, manager, suggesting that puncher seen in those parts since in Singapore.

Bruce Woodcock's pilot-that committing himself. they have advertised their willingness to match him against Clayton for a sidestake of £1,000, with the slightly restrictive "rider" that the champion weighs in at the title limit of nine stone. From a promoter's point of a "qualifying" match between McCarthy and Butterworth-but that, too, is easier said than

Unless present intentions are conveniently forgotten in the jingle of inflated purse-money, the swift-moving but none-toorobust McCarthy will not be exposed to the feaherweight lions Leslie Compton, 40 next until he has run through a few morth, is looking forward to

#### DIG DUSINESS Randolph Turpin ovidently

Clayton is willing, but I fear | ornate and brightly lit bar that there will have to be much forms part of the Sugar Ray Now, I hear, Turpin is planning

his own "Randy's Bar"-an' "McCarthy has won 16 and exact copy of Robinson's-at a drawn one of his 17 fights, but holiday centre at Llandudno. And tors attending soccer matches. he is still a baby, and in no he is asking Ray to perform the At present passes were only into any miscenduct on the part of DIFFERENT EXCITEMENT South Africa's Bill Woods, sports. He felt that clubs issuing player or players, official or officials

whose neck-or-nothing cruiser- them should take into consideraweight exploits in brought him rather more plaudits during the season by all newsthan points, has decided to seek | papers. different excitements. He has Asked by Mr A. McAlpine how become Lieutenant Woods of the many passes were required, Mr Malayan Police.

Ex-cotton operative Butter- ponder over the boxing business. worth, having stopped 12 op- He has written to Jim Wicks, his and drawn with another, is now team of British and Empire acknowledged in the North as professionals could earn themthe most damaging young selves worth-while purse-moneys Wicks awaits answers to

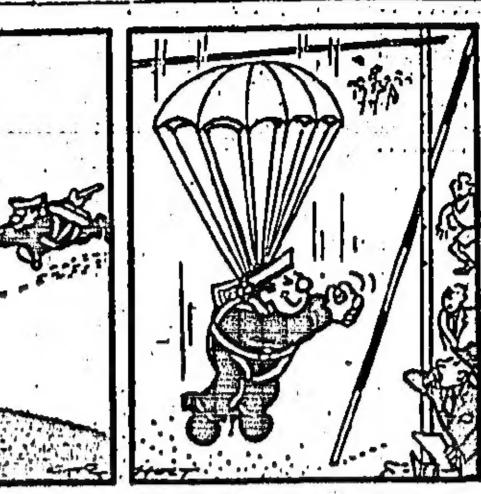
So confident are his mentors- few pertinent questions he is managed by Tom Hurst, balance-sheet possibilities before

-(London Express Service)



Longen Kepreth Berries.

McGregor beat the Wimble- 17-year-old National Singles losing, however, the youngsters on and United States Cham- queen, 0-3, 1-6, 0-3, indicated that Australia will pion, Sedgman, in the final of McGregor and Sedgman won have the world's first tandem



#### FOOTBALL COUNCIL MEETING

## Channing Table On The

A draft of the proposed terms of reference of the Committee of Investigation was presented to the Council of the Hongkong Football Association by Mr L. J. Channing at a meeting yesterday.

The Committee was appointed by the Council at its last meeting on July 26 to investigate or enquire into IRON PICTURES, PAINTINGS, allegations of semi-professionalism in the ranks of local scrolls, LINEN EMBROIamateur Association football.

Referring to the Committee of

Investigation, the Chairman said

views expressed by their comments-

kong only.

for were the views of Radio Hong-

The draft of the proposed terns

of reference of the Committee of Investigation was as follows:

ranks of local amateur Association

(b) To investigate and/or enquire

ALLEGED MISCONDUCT

(f) To make recommendations to

punishment to be awarded any

player or players, official or officials,

the satisfaction of the Committee to

received by amateur Association

. For the more effectual carrying

football players.

The meeting yesterday was In making the proposal, Mr Chan-presided over by Mr J.C. Guim- ring said that according to Rule 8 no reason for the request need the gam, Chairman of the Association, assisted by Mr R.M. Omar,

that at the last meeting this Com-Mr Guingam read a letter mittee was formed to go into the from the former Chairman of state of football in Hongkong and the Association, Mr J.C. Skinner, Mr Channing was requested to draw in Helsinki stating that a team -up a draft of the proposed terms of reference, which had been circulated from the Finnish Football Assoclation was making preparations council study them and forward as for a four of the Far East, including Hongkong. The Chair- amendments, to the League Manageman said the terms appeared ment Committee for consideration. satisfactory and it was decided A proposal by the Chairman that all football games against visiting to refer the letter to the Interport Committee for action.

Mr LJ. Channing raised the was adopted. question of the issue of free passes to sports editors of certain Chinese newspapers. The Chairman said that the Hongkong informing them that eny

that a letter be written to Radio Association had no control over clubs with closed grounds the issue of passes by these clubs was a matter of courtesy on their (a) To investigate and/or enquire into allegations appearing in certain sections of the Press concerning semi-professionalism in the

#### PRESS PASSES

Mr Channing said that he felt

the prosperity of clubs depended to a large extent upon coverage of soccer which was being given in local newspapers, particularly tions and/or by-laws of the Hongthe Chinese Press. If it were kong Football Association and/or the Chinese Press, If it were the Football Association of England. not for the wide publicity given he did not think there would have been so many spectaissued to certain newspapers tion, organisation or club or on the which gave a wide coverage of part of any member or members. England tion all that had been done

many passes were required, Mr (e) To make recommendations to Channing suggested that sports the Council as to what steps should Life in Malaya, however, still editors of six of the local leading be taken to prevent any irregular seems to leave Woods time to newspapers be issued with these posses,

Mr Channing's proposal was the Council as to the nature of the Mr Channing also raised the association, combination, organisa-

question of issuing free passes to tion or club who shall, on the evid-Junior Division League players. Whilst he realised, as the new have violated the principles of a Junior Club representative, that amateurism by offering, making. about it was a difficult problem both providing, accepting, or receiving from the point of view of the any payment or other consideration clubs and the players, he felt ball, which payment or considerathat opportunity be afforded tion shall be over and above the Junior players to watch Senior payments or consideration authoris-League players and thereby learn ed to be offered, made, accepted or and improve their own game. At present 15 passes were issued to Senior players on the ground that they might, by watching out of the above terms of referother Senior players, learn some- ence, the Committee of Investigathing from them. He felt that as quest any person or persons, player these junior players being the or players, official or officials, to at-future soccer representatives of tend before the Committee for the the Colony, be given the same facilities as now afforded the serior players.

Senior players.

After some discussion a pro-

After some discussion a proposal by Mr L.F. de Souza that two Junior teams be issued with passes per ground per week-end in rotation was adopted. The nomination of the teams was to be made by Mr Channing who would apply to the secretaries of the clubs, for the passes.

MEMBERS' REGISTER Another proposal by Mr Chan-ning, that the South China

Athletic Association be asked to produce its register of members. covering the period between January 1 and August 0, 1952, for inspection by the Council was

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	"SHENGKING" Keelung:	5 p.m. 18th Aug.
	"SHANSI" Yokohama, Nagoya,	
	Osaka & Koba	5 p.m. 16th Aug.
		10 a.m. 17th Aug.
,	-"HANYANG" Tokyo Yokohama ot	
	Kobe	5 p.m. 17th Aug.
	"HUNAN" Tientsin	10 a.m. 18th Aug.
	"SHENGKING" Keelung	5 p.m. 20th Aug.
	"SINKIANG" Bangkok	10 a.m. 23rd Aug.
	"YUNNAN" Shanghai	10 n.m. 23rd Aug.
	"HUPEH" Tientsin	10 a.m. 25th Aug.
	"FOOOIIOW"Djakarta, Semarang	
	Sourabaya & Macassar	10 a.m. 26th Aug.
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	ARRIVALS FROM	* . *

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8 a.m. 14th Aug.

a,m. 18th Aug.

14th Aug.

16th Aug.

18th Aug.

SAILINGS TO	- 1
"TAIYUAN" Sydney & Melbourno "CHANGSHA" Japan "TAIPING" Japan "TAIPING" Sydney & Melbourno	 17th Aug. 21st Aug. 22nd Aug. 8th Sept.
"TAIYUAN" Moji "CHANGSHA" Australia & Manila "TAIPING" Australia & Manila "TAIPING" Japan	16th Aug. 17th Aug. 20th Aug. 6th Sept.

#### BLUE FUNNEL LINE

Scheduled Sailings	Europe	via Aden A	Port	Bald
	n & L			26th Aug.
"AENEAS" Gene		ndon,		mest. Acad
"PERSEUS" Mars	dam & H	phoping		27th Aug.
& G	regow	Acciden	. •	6th Sept.
"AGAPENOR" Dub	n & L	verpool		26th Sept.
"CALCHAS" G o	don & H	London amburg	·	1st Oct.
Schedule	Sailings	from Europe	1	
	ite ett	Salls		Arrivos

8c	heduled Sailings Sails Liverpool	From Europe Salls Rottordapa	Arrives Hong Kong
G. "PERSEUS" .	Sailed	Sailed	17th Aug.
B. "ABCANIUS"	do		23rd Aug.
O HACLADENODH	do	-	31st Aug.
S. "CALCHAS" .	/ do		10th Sept.
G. "PYRRHUS"	12th Aug.	16th Aug.	17th Sept.
S. "AUTOMEDON"	18th Aug.		23rd Sept.
G. "ATREUS"	M. M. A. L.	_	1st Oct.
8. "BELLEROPHO	N" 5th Sept.		10th Oct.
G. Lo	-	before Liverpool.	

S. Loading Swanses, before Liverpool. Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to load & discharge cargo.

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HE'S GUESSING TOO MUCH ABOUT

TREATMENT!

## Refugee Colony

Karachi, Aug. 11. The rains have come to Karachi, and with them the problem that has vexed the Pakistan capital's administration every year since the State's birth in 1947—what to do with several hundred thousand refugees living in ramshackle huts which are immediately flooded.

All round Karachi, which is | One of the troubles is that, situated on the low-lying desert although the soll is sandy, the ly on the Indian side of the huddle together structures of matting

With partition and the comdisturbances munal followed several million people uprooted themselves and, carrying a few personal belonging, trekked to their new homeland.

before partition.

There were no homes for who set up their huts on pave- relief to the stricken. ments and open spaces.

Karachi, as the new capital of Pakistan, had little accommodaplay before attending the had to be established and algiven high priority, its very size, as well as other difficulties, meant that the solution could come but alowly.

#### ANNUAL TERROR

annual terror of the refugee population which lives most of SUNDAY POST-HERALD the year secure in the know-Space for commercial ledge that Karachi will bask in

> minutes of the start of the torrential rain, the floods begin.

times to a depth of several feet. had collected.-Reuter.

THE SPRAY OF FORGETFULNESS --

# Hit By Rains

coast of West Pakisian, there subsoll water level is only a are huge colonics where Mus- short distance below the surlims, whose homes were former- face and so the water does not drain away. In addition, Karnchi has practically no underground drainage and the water lies on the streets in great

year had acmporary accommodation ready for 10,000 people whose homes had been affected by the floods and Karachi's population of 1,122,- movement of families started with the rains. But in some or 48.2 per cent, of refugees. cases whole colonies refused This figure salone is more than to be moved, while in others the total population of the city groups forcibly occupied such buildings as schools.

Social welfare organisations hundreds of thousands of people have co-operated in bringing

#### FOOD DISTRIBUTED

Food has been distributed to tion for the Government which many thousands unable to cook because of the wet, cloththough the refugee problem was ing has been distributed, and medical assistance offered.

> The Government has set up a medical service with which doctors are co-operating and two mobile dispensaries are touring the affected areas, treating people rains have been the for the allments brought on by

Stomach troubles usually increase, while exposure often causes fever. Typhold, which is endemic in Karachi, usually Almost within a matter of strikes an increasing number of

Between rain storms, the Huts crumble about their administration sends out pumps owners' heads as the force of which have done a good job in the rain washes away the mud clearing great quantities of water holding them together. Soon, from refugee colonies, where, in whole areas are flooded, some- some cases, four feet of water

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis

UNCONSCIOUS MANDRAKE IS LOWERED NEAR HIS CAR. THE

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from Persian Guif. Karachi, Bombay, Colombo, Bingapore salls 21st Aug. for Japan due 22nd .. Aug. sails 23rd Aug. for Japan

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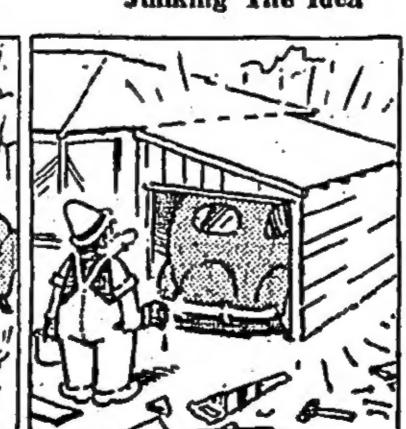
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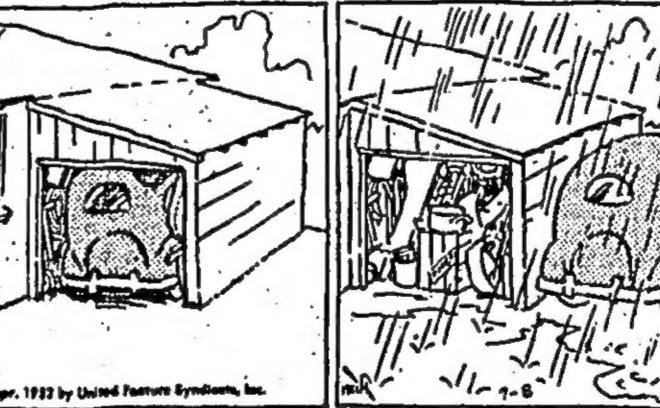
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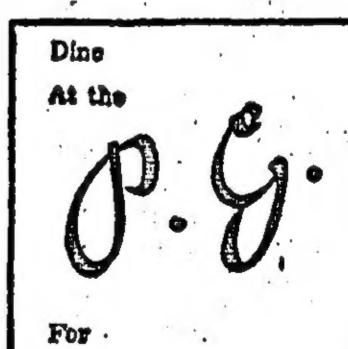








By Mik

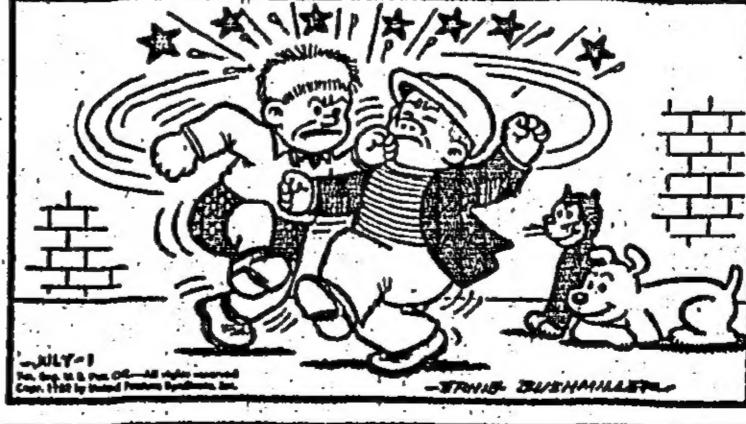


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#### By Ernie Bushmiller



Dog: "Hut Boy!"



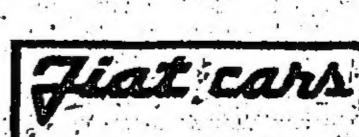


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### S'pore Fishing Methods Said "Primitive"

Singapore, Aug. 11. A' Japanese businessman, Mr F. Hayashi, who has been conducking a three-week trade survey in the Colony, says that Singaporo's fishing methods are primitive.

He was surprised mat the absence of large fish ... markets and the high cost of local fish. "Local fish companies should seek the advice of expert Japoneso: fishermen," Mr Hayashi

He was quite certain that if reasonable terms of contract were offered, Japanese techniclans would be quite willing to work in the Colony.

Mr Hayashi said: "With the vast seas around this Colony I really cannot believe there is a fish shortage."

Mr Hayashi maintained that with proper equipment and the right type of boats, the Singapore fish supply could be improved considerably.

On trade in general, he said that Japanese traders would consider setting up firms locally only after the establishment of a Consulate-General in Singa-

Mr Hayashi is a director of Malayan Industries, Tokyo. Ho is the second Japanese business. man to conduct a trade survey in Singapore. After spending a further two weeks blocking around, Mr Hayssil will return to Japan, -Reuton

Djakurtaj ... Tjirebon,

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## American Textile Industry Shows

New York, Aug. 11.
The American textile industry is continuing to show scattered but significant signs of im-

provement. Plants, forced to close during the 16-month setback, are reopening. Others which curtailed operations sharply are resuming near capacity production. Construction of some new plants and facilities is going ahead.

a desperate bld for business and prices are up. some months ago, are advanting on a fairly broad front. Towels are up slightly. Many cloths have edged forward.

### New York Sugar Futures

New York, Aug. 11. World sugar futures closed today 2 lower to 1 higher with America raised its prices one to prices recovered considerably sales totalling 16 contracts. Contract No. 6 closed unchanged to 1 lower with sales announced increases of one to 12 totalling 182 contracts.

Prices closed today as Contract No. 4 (world) September ......... 1.00 bld January (1953) ..... 4.00 March 3.33 bld / 3.86 nominal September 3.08

Prices, some of which were Print cloths and broadcloths slashed below profit margins in have been selling especially well

reported greatly improved over a few months ago. Most mills anticipate active August selling schedule for fourth quarter

The wool goods market reports improved, demand for light-weight material. Two of the nation's largest producers of acctate Alament yarns have raised their prices,

MIPORTS UP Celanese Corporation four cents a pound. American Viscose Corporation fractionally averages at the announced increases of one to 12 Down Jones averages at the cents. Three other producers end of the session stood as recently boosted their prices. follows: Trade sources say mill demand 30, Industrials ......... 280.29

Imports of rayon stople fibre, which fell away drastically a few months ago, are also reported to be reviving, with

## Washington Fears On The Tariff Issue

### Cut In Import Licences

The Pakistan, Govern-ment, foday sizelica, by almost half the available number of open general Cotton piecespons, suto cotton yarn , were among the main iten i removed from the open list, -Reuter.

# Textile

## Major Effort

London, Aug. 11. Every section of the committed; and British textiles industry is tion Year British Industries | Marshall Plan, .

Textiles Working Committee products would most likely on Exhibitions and Fairs, has sent a letter to the organisations represented on the Com- outlet, . .... mittee urging every section, of the textiles industry to join in traditions.

The Committee recognises that the textile industry was in the midst of a serious recession and felt that, whether or not the situation might be appreciably better by the time of ! next year's Fair, there was in any case much to be gald in favour of making a maximum difficult to find.

The Textiles Working Committee also discussed what re-

industry can support; but, on markets closed to them. the other hand, the policy of effort every other year, created scored an initial victory in its of Trade.

The Committee had, therefore, decided to recommend a policy of rotation—in one year the emphasis would be on piece-goods and in the next on garments and fashions.

If this met with approval it would not prevent a firm from exhibiting whenever it chose, thinking. but the policy would tend to This concern is now being even out the "peaks and val- shared by big labour unions and leys" in the demand for space the more responsible business time, would absolve those who undertook substantial expenditure after 1953 from being expenditure as much as it buys. They are not

don and Birmingham on April dollar-carnings would mean less 27. It will last eleven days. orders from Europe with con-The Coronation is on June 2.-London Express Service.

### New Highs On Wall Street

have been selling especially well and prices are up.

Mill positions generally are reported greatly improved over ground in late trading. Induslost alightly.

Routine trading trainlied 1,160 .- A FIELD DAY traded, 389 advanced, 394 declined and 297 wore unchanged.
Motors gained in fractions with
General Motors closing % higher
These special interest, groups
and a field day in influencing
Congressmen, up for re-election
lilis, year, to support higher
tariffs and other, restrictive in some cases but several higher from the lows. Stoels gained

for yarn has been picking up 20 rails

### and the industry is stepping up 15 utilities ..... 50.97 15 utilities 40 bonds —United Press. Tung Oil Price

### Europe May Be Driven Ties With Russia Closer

Washington, Aug. 11. United States Government öfficials fear that European nations will be driven into closer trade ties with the Soviet bloc unless the trend towards trade "protectionism" in the United States is checked.

President Truman is making no secret of his belief that the tendency in Congress to bow to the demands of domestic trade groups for more and more protection against foreign imports is damaging the na-

tional interest, He feels that the increasing insistence of certain domestic producers on higher tarilfs on and limitation of foreign imports, if accepted, would lead to a disruption of economic co-operation between the United States and her Allies.

### Already, many European more moves in other trade fields to keep foreign products out of the line industrialists and to keep foreign products out of the reach of the American conthe reach of the American conthe line of the States sumer. protests with the United States sumer ... the steadily-increased

American trude interests. Their case is that the raising of such barriers is: 1. A violation of international agreement in many

negation, of principles of free trade to which the United States Government is

3. A damnging blow to the economic recovery plans of being urged to make a Europe which were encouraged major effort at the Corona- by the United States through the

The President and his Department of State do not overlook Sir Raymond Streat, Chair- the possibility that United States man of the Board of Trade's refusal to buy many of Europe's cause European exporters to look to the Soviet bloc as an

#### THE DANGER

making a major effort at the The recent Moscow Economic 1953. BIF worthy of its great Conference, at which Western businessmen signed trade contracts with the Russians, indicates, they argue, the readiness of the Soviet Union to capitalise; for propagandh as well as economle purposes, on the current

Foreigh trade experts Hero are yely much the to the signi-ficance of the Kremlin-Inspired confidence and the frustration effort when trade was, most of many European businessmen in the American marken:

The Soviet Union would obviously benefit by such a trade

years, sald Sir Raymond, show- growing, production, United actions:ed that a major effort every States exporters themselves may year is more than the textiles find a number of European His. Bank ... 1300 The Soviet Union would alternation, by which the in- obviously bencht by such a dustry as a whole make a major trade, war, and would have

serious difficulties for the Board project of driving a wedge between the United States and her Allies, REAL CONCERN

It is with real concern that the President, his economic advisers and his Department of State view the impact of new trade restrictions on European political as well as economic

ther two years.

The 1953 BIF opens in Lonnew restrictions on European

sequent damage to American industry and employment generally. . These warnings have been par ticularly effective with American cotton, tobacco and other major exporting, interests. Some Washington officials are

inclined to blame the Buy American Only" advocates for much of the Soviet success with

trials managed to hold a olight conference dis cold war victory gain to reach the highest lovels which, he said, had been handsince 1930 but rails and willties ed on a plate to the Kremlin by lost slightly.

nt 6114. Rail changes ranged a trade legislation, for the benefit point either way. Oils lost widely of description For example, the American

Mile Producers' Association, which includes chees manufacturers, was able to get Congressional approval for drastic import restrictions on dereign cheese and other dairy products, This caused a storm of protest from such cheese-exporting nations as Ifaly, Denmark, Switzerland and the Netherlands, When the protests were counsed. When the protests were coupled with threats of retaliation against American imports, bly United States experters took steps to project their own in-

PRESS CAMPAIGN trade barriers sponsored by They believe that if the De-November Congressional Prosidential elections, a Republican Administration would be receptive to their demands. The recent spate of appeals by domestic trade interests to the Federal Tariff Commission

for protection against foreign imports, has caused many observers here to think that these groups want security not only from unfair, competition but from any competition, no matter how small.

responsible newspapers, highly critical of the activities of the protectionists, are stressing the need for a two-way street in international trade. They, are hammeling home the

point that it is better to let Europe carn dollars in trade than to tax the American citizen forgign aid programmes.

### HONOKONG SHARE MARKET

#### (From Our Correspondent)

commendations should be made to the British textiles industry in its project of trams were among shares most initial victory in its project of trams were among shares most initial victory in its project of trams were among shares most initial victory in its project of trams were among shares most initial victory in its project of initial demand on the Stock Extended British Industries Fairs. United States and her Allies change this morning, when a What is feared is that unless total of \$350,298.70 , worth of Experience over the last six markets to Europe's steadily tions and the morning's trans-

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### LONDON MARKET

Condon, Aug. 11. - The fin militiet turned much flundt-in the morning. Turnover way 75 tons of which five tons were for cash. Prices closed at the end of the official, morning setsion as follows:-

## 

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# Warkets

Prices of rubber futures closed lodgy as follows:-Number d rubber, per lb. September ..... 8711-34

October 8714-34
November 0714-34
Number 2 rubber, September 81%-82%
Number 3 rubber, September ...... 7014-77 Number 4 rubber, September ..... 72-73 Spot cubber, unbaled .... 87-8714 Blanket creps 67-69
No. 1 pule crepe 100-111
NEW YORK MARKET

New York, Aug. 11. Prices of rubber futures closed today 35 points higher to 10 points lower with sales totalling 65 contracts. Prices closed today

TO COLLEGE WHEN WHICH	
as follows:—	
12 TOHONS.	40.05
September	20.85
October	30.21 nominal
November	
December	28.95 bld .
December January (1953)	23.04 nominal
Pakmenen	28,32 nominal
February	AD OR TIGHTHE
March	28.00 bld
April	
	27.70 bld
May	
June	27.00 nominal
July	27.50 bld :
oury	
August	27.30 nominal
September	27.10 nominal
Ochstander titlititi	
October	
Spot	30,75

-United, Press. LONDON MARKET London, Aug. 11. Prices of rubber futures closed

today as dollows: in pence per lb. 2814-74
September 2014-14
October/December 20-2014
January/March 2514-19 April/June ....-United Press.

## Foreign Exchanges

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Canada	IS\$1,04-11/16
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30-day futures	0.70-12/10
" an-one interes	2.10-13/10
90-day futures	2.7734
Australia	2.23
90-day futures Australia New Zealand	2.784
South Africa	2.80-11/10
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Argentina .....

# Decline

Chicago, Aug. 11. commodities, prices easing on his own price experts now hand, the steel increase will the weak slightles in cotton modify this a little, show up the prices of military Wheat closed today 4 to 114 lower and soybeans were unchanged to 1% lower; Prices closed today as follows: Wheat price per bushel, Bpot 2.201/-2.28, September 2.331/4 December 2.45-76, March 2.45-2.44/6 March
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September Substitute of the year.

May March Base bid Stock St

#### "TRGELBERG" "STRAAT MAKASSAR" B. Africa & 8. America Singapore, Penang & Belawan Dell "YAN HEUTEZ" Manile, Binganore, R. & S. Africa. "TJIBANTJET" Djakarts, ili Tlirgboo, ... Bemarang. "TIBODAS" Burnbala & Macassar "THEADANE" Singapore, Djakarin, Semarang "TJILUWAH" Burgbala & Macassar "TJIPANAS" Djäkarta. Somaráng "TJIWANGI" Sufabala & Macassar ARRIVALS ६ कार्यक्रमा स्थापन है। अवस्थ "TJISADANE" ...............

Aug. 20

Bept, .3-

"TJILUWAII"

"THWANGI"

"VAN HEUTSZ"

"STRAAT MARASSAR"

"TJIPONDOK"

"NIAVSERIOU"

"TJIMENTENO"

"IVAN HEUTBZ"

"TJISADANE". "TJIKAMPEK"

"TJIWANGI"

"TJINODAS"

"TJILUWAII!"

"TJIWANGI"

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## AGENTS:

Pedder Building.

## Speculation Effects On U.S. Of Steel Strike

Washington, Aug. 11. Differences of opinion among Government officials has caused confusion as to how hadly Americans will be hurt by the inflationary effects of the steel price settlement.

There was no question in the Government. that the over-the-ceiling increase dictated by the Acting Defence Mobiliser, Mr John Steelman, will mean some prices will go up.

how much; is the point of the however, that under the law, argument between the Econo- the OPS cannot require distrimic Stabiliser, Mr Roger, Put- butors to absorb any cost innam, and the Price Stabiliser, creases in products they, self, Mr Ellis Arnoll.

increase per ton, both our Putnam and Mr Arnall maintained . The OPS is working out rethat anything beyond \$3 would gulations that would require cause an inflationary spiral some absorption of the steel throughout the economy. apparently changed his views the manufacturing level.

After the prices settlement, mater-cars, for instance, would raise the cost of living passed on to consumers. for the average American fami-Grains were lower with other by \$100 per year. Some of They said that, on the other

> the Putnam said that the kitchen utensils, tools, muchinery effects of the increase will not parts, hardware and other probe substantial at the consumer ducts where steel represents level it they could possibly the major preduction cost. -Of the \$100 figure he sold, simply that he was not familiar with the drithmetic.
>
> Mr Putnam has instructed APANESE BONDS
>
> Mr Arnall to "Isolate" the steel increase but Mr Artibil and his the long run.

Mr Putham said that in many prens, such as motor-cars, the steel increase could be partial-

But what prices will rise, and | Price officials pointed out, and in fact must give them the Betwo Mr Steelman gave pre-Korean percentage mark-the steel industry a basic \$5.20 ups on such costs.

increase by manufacturers and Since then, Mr Putnam has other subsequent handlers at somewhat and is less pec- There is argument within the simistic : than Mr Armall about OFS, itself, as to how much. Price officials agree, that on Mr. Arnall said the direct and probable \$10-\$15 rise in steel

TSOLATION ORDER ... goods and many household and other items such as flatware, United Press.

staff are convinced that it is Inpanese bonds of the limit impossible, at least in the line long run. "E" (51/28. of 1934) ... 1461/2

ly or whelly absorbed by manu- Consols ........ 8734 facturers and distributors.

HARAK Shamehai Danke Gille Lighe 7789 k

SIDE GLANCES

Galbraith

TUESDAY, AUGUST 12, 1952.

JOHN CLARKE! CASEBOOK

### The Pretty Hats

in the nature of women to love pretty things, and no woman ever lived so long as to outlive that love. So Martha, at 70, caught the challenge of the season as surely as a girl; and longed for something flippant, some item finery, with which to greet the summer and the sun.

A new hat. That was it. A new hat would sublimate all her yearnings. Martha came up to

The day she came it was as hot as summers long ago are when remembered. The kindly faculty and common gift all people have for forgetting things unpleasant in the past and recollecting things mostly good, extends to the weather, and now, in her mind, Martha's girlhood seemed to have consisted only, of days like this.

DERHAPS, as she made her I way to the hat department of the store, Martha, vastly built, slow in movement, clothed -these many years, I think-all in black, became in her mind's eye once more the girl she once had been.

began to try on the cheeky, comical, confections that were on

One particularly took her Its colour, true, was black, but it defied its sombre shade by its gay line. Martha put it on and looked at herself in a mirror, "Absurd," she thought, "far too young for me." She took it off and tried on several other hats; and then once more put on the black one. And this time she did not take it off. Instead she picked up her woollen beret, and carrying this and wearing the other, she left the shop.

she was still wearing the new | men's hospital. Martha put her hand to her "Lawks," she said, "and me that never wears a hat. I'd quite forgot I had it on.'

Next morning when she was shown into the dock at Great Marlborough 'Street she was wearing the woollen beret again. "Unconsciously guilty," she said when they asked her, and Mr Raphael, the magistrate, ordered that the qualified admission should be interpreted as a plen of not guilty. The store detective and a woman police detective told their stories, and then Martha, who had asked for and sipped at a glass of water during all this, was helped round to the witness-box.

66Y'M a sojer's widow," she said I with pride, when they asked her occupation; and when they asked why she went to the hat counter if she were not, as she had said, in the habit of wearing hats, Martha said: "I must a-been tempted by all

those pretty hats.' "Did you like this black one very much?" the learned clerk asked her.

"Not perticler," Martha sald, "I saw in the mirror it was much too young."

"Did you buy anything else in the magistrate "Yes a fancy hankle, 1s. od."

"66Y'M very sorry, but I don't A believe your story," Mr Raphael sald. He asked what Martha's circumstances were, and was told she had an Army pension of £1 15s. and 17s. 6d. from the National Assistance Board each week. her," he observed, "it will only come from the Assistance Board.' He turned to Martha, "I'll discharge you conditionally," he sald. "Don't do this again, it's

very wicked?" . Martha, sobbing said she never would. And presently she tish ship Manipur (8,569 tons) left the court and threaded her way home through sunny streets that were thronged by women by American Consuls the paramade light-hearted and lightheaded by the gay summery things they wore on their heads, the pretty hats.

INTELLIGENCE TEST SOLUTION The three words are: discredis-

London Express Service.

### Notorious Outlaw Cornered By Filipino Troops

Page 10

Manila, Aug. 12. A strong Army force, supported by field and naval artillery and fighter bombers, was reported today to have cornered the notorious Moro outlaw leader, Hadji Kamlon, in the hills of Eastern Jolo.

The government, however, gave Kamlon one "last chance" to surrender or be killed. Kamlon was notified of this through loudspeakers in planes hovering over his stronghold and in leaslets dropped by the planes.

### Extradition Application Rejected

New York, Aug. 11. A Federal judge today refused to order the extradition to Italy of a former American Army sergeant, 30-year-old Carl Lo Dolce, in connection with the killing of his commanding officer behind the enemy lines in Italy during World War Two.

The Italian Government had asked for the extradition. Lo Dolce, who served with an American unit which operated been subjected to heavy shellbehind enemy lines was accused ing by naval units and field by the Italian authorities of Certainly the hats she found murdering his commanding so prettily, so invitingly, set out, officer, Major William Holohan, the Jolo drive, which has been quite enchanted her. She took during a special mission in termed Operation Durian, will off her black wool beret and German-occupied Italy in 1944, be finished in about a week. John Knight ruled that the fled from the zone of the operatreaty of 1868 providing for tions and are in Jolo Town. extradition was not effective as where relief agencies are atthe place where the crime was tending to them. The Jolo committed was occupied at the authorities have requested the

time by the German armies. He described the crime as one lief supplies for the refugees. "so gruesome as to be almost Kamlon surrendered to the unbelievable were they not supported by the written and oral but later refused to co-operate confessions of police and the with the Army and refused to testimony of numerous other in- surrender the arms of his men. dividuals."

The Italian Government applied for and obtained a warrant last March under which Lo Dolce was taken into Federal custody. In April he was released on \$5,000 ball and was THEN the store detective later reported to be under VV stopped her in the street medical care at an ex-service-

The Defence Department said last year that the United States Government could not prosecute Lo Doice and he could not be court-martialled because he had a jet MIG in Korea. left the Army and American courts could not try him for an alleged murder committed outside their jurisdiction. - Reu-

#### Sailors May Released Probation

leased on probation.

United Press.

Tokyo, Aug. 12. The Japanese Foreign Minister, Katsuo Okazaki, indicated today that the two British sailors whose arrest and conviction caused an international incident (probably would be re-

The Foreign Minister's dis-

closure at a press conference followed an announcement by the attorneys for the two sailors that they were filing appeals of the 30-month sentence meted out to each for slugging and robbing a Japanese taxi driver. Mr Okazaki expressed the view that the best reply to Britain's diplomatic protest over the incident would be probation re-

### Sailors Lose

lease of the unlucky pair.—

Baltimore, Aug. 11. A party of British sailors were bitter here today because Balti- Department said, more Health Department officials had killed their 11 pet parakeets. . The health officers were acting under the terms of a municipal law to protect local citizens from Reuter.

psitthcosis, or parrot fever. Officers and crow of the Bribought the parakeets in India four months ago and were told keets would be allowed in ports as long as they remained

abourd the ship. This proved true in Boston, New, 'York, Philadelphia and Norfolk. But not in Baltimore, where local law prohibits allen pay pts "and their cousins, the par freets, from entering port.

— | An emissary may be sent to the outlaw to make sure he gets the ultimatum personally. The leaflets told him he must surrender per-

Kamlon's brother was reported to have been killed during shellnot be confirmed.

area in which they are pocketed is about 50 square kilometres of hilly territory covered in parts by thick dorests, in the eastern portion of Jolo Island.

While the troops pressed the drive, naval units were deployed around the eastern shores of Jolo to . seal off any possible escape by sea. The area where the outlaws are pocketed has

The Army authorities believe In his decision today Judge More than 2,000 persons have national government to rush re-

Defence Secretary on July 3 -United Press.

London Aug. 11. The Admiralty today clused the name of the Royal Navy pilot to shoot down He is Lieutenant Peter Car-

michael of Anglesey,' Senfury pilot in the light fleet carrier H.M.S. Ocean.

He was with a patrol which was - attacked by eight MIG's flying out of the sky during the weekend.

Other pilots-Lieut. P. Davis and Sub-Lieutenants B. E. Elis and P. Haines—secured repeated hits with 20 m.m. cannon on two other MIG's which broke off the attack and harded off at a low altitude, screened by the five remaining MIG's.

In addition to the one destroyed by Lieutenant Carmichael three others were damaged and ten driven from the area during weekend battles. Two Scafurles received missor

damage and neither pilot was hurt.—Reuter.

## FORECAST

Washington, Aug. 11. Despite losses, resulting from he recent drought, the United States Department of Agriculdure today forecast crops still better than last year's bountiful

The indicated production of food livestock, feed fibre and other crops this season dropped about three per cent during July, but production was still about one per cent above last year's total output, which was the third largest on record, the

. The latest estimate for wheat was slightly larger than that of a month ago and nearly 30 per cent larger than last year.-

Sousse, Tunisin, Aug. 11. Eleven gangsters known as the "Black Hand" gang, allegedly office, a cinema and a school in recent weeks have been arrested here, the police said today. Three of the arrested men.

"It's high prices that are ruining my hands-my little

brother won't wash the dishes any more for a dime!"

refused by the Chief Justice, Sir Gerard H

Refuses

ing of the area occupied by the outlaws, but this report could Kamlon's band has been estimated at some 300 people. The

HEAVILY SHELLED

willingly, but under compulsion. He appreciated the fact that he was guilty but nevertheless he would still ask for leniency. He attributed his crime to being in bad company.

The Chief Justice: When you came to Hongkong you were befriended by a man who-loaned you \$1,200. You repaid that kindness by robbing him. We see no ground for interfering with the sentence at all. Your application is, therefore, refused.

Full Court this morning.

that he did not commit the crime

Court

Leave To

#### CLAIMS GOOD RECORD

Next to seek leave to appeal were Wong Tile-chung, and of 13 probing the depths of the Cheung Chi-keung convicted of cave on the Spanish frontier robbery with aggravation. Wong near here. was given six years and Cheung six years and 18 strokes.

good record of behaviour in the expedition's comeraman, Hongkong. He had an aged Hardund Tealzim, proposes to mother and was very anxious to stay ten days in an attempt to go to Taiwan. "The severity of break the underground enmy sentence will jeopardise the durance record. He will camp livelihood of my mother," added in the "Elizabeth Costeret" the appellant.

Cheung remarked that the surface and big enough to concrime was committed without tain Notre Dame Cathedral. intention to rob but the intention was to approach the woman has authorised the expedition with a view to making love. The Chief Justice: And so you, the Spanish Embossy in Paris made love by knocking her has given an undertaking that down hitting her in several the potholers will not be inplaces and stealing her hand- terfered with.-Reuter.

'Cheung: She fell because she resisted my embrace. "I have an important mission to perform in Talwan and 1 am very anxious to go there. added Cheung.

Mr Justice Recee: Will the mission keep for six years? Cheung: That is not possible. His Lordhip: Just too bad. another duty to perform to his family in the Colony, and then remarked, "Eighteen strokes of

man like me.' the Chief Justice said that the not include Easter.—Reuter.

#### POOR HEALTH PLEA Last to appeal was Ko Tinghung who was sent to prison for

six years and 128 siroles of the cane for wounding with intent. and unlawful wounding. Ko said, "I am looking for today for August 18.

described as the leaders of the grudge against this man and returned here yesterday after a ling. Radio messages reaching gang, are in their early twenties, while he was asleep in his cubicle 50-day rest in France.—Asso. lecal cultorities requested tugs you threw pepper in his face and | ciated Pross.

Lee Yuet-hau, sentenced to stabbed him, and when his wife seven years and ten strokes of interfered you stabbed her also. the cane for robbery with aggra- There are no grounds for your vation, offered the explanation application which is refused.

Lico Atheray, France, Aug. 11. Three speleologists -- exploring the Pierre St Martin cave-believed to be the world's deepest -greached the bottom . of the

cavern, about 1,660 feet underground, today. They are members of a team

Food, a compressed gas cooking stove and camp bods were Wong stated that he had a lowered into the cave, where chamber, 1,840 feet below the

> The French Foreign Ministry to work, on the frontier, and

#### More Marriages Than Ever

London, Aug. 12. The Registrar-General reports today that "there have been signs in recent March quarters of a pre-Budget marriage rush Cheung then said that he had but never so marked as this

His return for the first three months of this year records that the cane is no joke for a small the number of marriages, 106,-560, was exceptionally high for Dismissing the applications, the March quarter, which tild

#### Greek Parliament To Meet

Athens, Aug. 11. An extraordinary session of the Greek Parliament was called ward to reduction of sentence so Informed political-circles ; said that I can be released earlier so the coalition : government of as to console my mother who is Premier Nicolas Plastiras (Proresponsible for attacks on a post very old. I am also asking your gressive Unionist) and Deputy Lordships to do away with the Pranter | Sophocles Venizelos caning in view of my poor (Liberal), which has been under opposition attack; will demand a adrift off the Indo-China coast in

MURDER CONVICTION APPEAL

## Legal Ouestion Raised

The question of what is the meaning of the phrase, in law, "Caught in the act of adultery was raised by Mr Charles E. Loseby, QC, in the Full Court this morning when he appeared for Chan Kwong, alias Chan Kwong-hueh, who appealed against conviction for the murder of his wife Cheung Kwai-wah in a hut in the New Territories in April this year.

OF

OIL

Certain general instruc-

tions as to the bunkering

of ships have been given to

American oil companies in

partment, it was learned

A spokesman of the American

Consulate (Economic Section)

said that the same directive has

been issued to all American oil

world. Nothing specific as to

the nationality or "run" of the

Meanwhile, the oil com-

panies here are requesting in-

terpretation of the instructions.

hope to carry on supplying fuel

Asked whether the regular

Hongkong - Macao passenger

boats would be affected, he re-

marked that they could obtain !.

His company received the in-

structions, covered in a letter,

6, Programme Summary: 6.02.

(Studio); 7.59, Weather Report; 8,

200" Bert Gillette at the console: 8.30,

Ryan, S.J. (Studio): 10. At the

(Arnell)....The Royal Philharmonic

Orch. cond. by Sir Thomas Beecham;

11.80, Dancing Time; 11, Radio News

Reel (London Relay); 11.15, Good-

night Music; .11.29, Weather Report;

God Save The Queen; 11:30, Close

Ballet "Punch and

here this morning.

ships was mentioned.

yesterday, he added,

The Full Court comprised the |-Chief Justice, Sir Gerard Howe, and the Puisne Judge, BUNKERING Mr Justice Reece, Mr Loseby, instructed by Mr F. H. Kwok, of Johnston, Stokes and Master, said that

the accused was a former officer in the Chinese Nationalist Army and in all fairness he would say that the Prosecution went out of their way to say that prior to the commission of this crime the man had an excellent record. Conviction by the Jury fol-

lowed a three-day trial in which he (Mr Loseby) gratefully Hongkong by the State Deacknowledged that every latitude was given to the defence. There could be no complaint by the defence of any kind. Without the kind assistance of

the learned Trial Judge the appeal would not have been possible. Their Lordships would appreciate that something went establishments throughout wrong with the wire-recording and he was now working on the Trial Judge's notes which, said Counsel, were very full, very complete and could not be queried in any way.

#### ONLY ONE POINT

Three applications for leave to appeal against Mr Loseby said that the apseverity of sentences imposed by Mr Justice peal was based on one point enly and it was a short one, Williams at the Criminal Sessions recently were namely, whether or not the Trial Judge, rightly or wrongly interpreted the effect of one and the Puisne Judge, Mr Justice Reece, in the case. Holmes v Director of Public Prosecutions (House Lords, 1946) on the doctrine of

Mr Lozeby said that at the conclusion of the present trial, at the invitation of the Judge Radio Hongkong presence of the Jury. The question was whether the Judge could direct the Jury a little further on the circumstances in and his Orchestra. Eve Boswell Hong/Kwong Tung.

which the accused encountered (Vocal); 6.30, Cantonese by Radio his wife, because at the moment given by Miss Lee Wal-lan & S. K. when the knock came on the by Eileen Joyce (Piano); 7, Orchestral door the woman was in bed with Selections; 7.30, "Down Memory Lane" presented by Aileen Woods

her lover. Counsel sald he recollected Time Signal, World News and News Bear, but his Lorden had said that Talk (London Relay); 8,15, "Box Rab that his Lordshi had, said that

that was not necessary. "It is my submission that the Bluett and Peter Sellers (HBCTS):
arned Trial Judge misdirected 9, Recital by Arrigo Foa (Violin) learned Trial Judge misdirected the Jury on a completely vital issue namely, on the meaning presented by the Rev. Father T.F. of the phrase in law, caught in the act of adultery," said Mr Loseby. "What is the meaning of that phrase? It is my submission that in fact the Judge so directed the Jury that a verdict of murder was rendered inevitable. For the moment, am not arguing, rightly so or not. A verdict of manslaughter should have been left fully open to the jury.

#### IMPLIED ACT!

"Does the phrase 'caught in the act of adultery' carry with It an implied act under circumstances from which adultery must be implied?

"If a man is caught in bed with

a woman, in the arms of

woman, can it be said that he is caught in the act of adultery? submitted yes, the Judge said no. Counsel then dealt with the facts leading up to the murder and stressed the accused had stated that there was no thought of killing in his mind when he took a kitchen kulfe from Lyemun Barracks where he had been employed. The accused had intended to go to the hut, where he had previously found his wife, to restore her back to the home and. if necessary, he would threaten At the conclusion of argu- A twig. Classifier for pens, rods, her with the weapon. ments, their Lordships reserved tiegs, and long things which are stiff judgment until Monday, August or hard.

#### Freighter Out Of Danger

18, at 9.45 a.m.

to assist her.

The Chinese freighter Hai Lung has effected temporary repulsa to her demaged sudder and is now entirely out of danger, according to nows reaching the Colony this morning. Believed to be owned by the Chinese nutherliles in Formosa, the Hai Lame was reported to be The Chief Justice: You had a vote of confidence. The Premier the early hours of Monday morning Radio messages reaching

### Living Language

Why we say Dead as a doornail.

The door-nail is the plate on which the knocker falls. Anything hammered as often and as strongly as a door-nail must indubitably be dead.

shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O., Hongkong. The latest posting times elecwhere which, in general, are earlier than the times, can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office.
The latest posting times for registered articles are gonerally one hour earlier than the times shown, below. Particulars regarding parcel mails can be ascertained by enquiry at any post office.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 12

Japan, 4.30 p.m., That Airways. Malaya, Coylon, W. Pakistan Great Britain, Europe, 4.30 p.m., B.O.A.C. By Burface Macao, 1 p.m.; 6 p.m., as Lee Hong/Kwong Tung.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 13 . By Alr

Philippines, Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 8 a.m., via P.A.L. Formosa, 11 a.m., C.A.T. Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zenland, 4.30 p.m., C.P.A. Siam, E. India, W. Pakistan. Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 4.30 p.m., B.O.A.C. , Korea, .. 4.30 D.m., Okinawa, New York, Formoso.

Said a senior official: "We Canada, By Surface Macao, 1 p.m.; 6 p.m., 65 Les Hong/Kwong Tung. China, People's Republic, 9.30 a.m. Formosa, 2 p.m., as Sheng King, Malaya, Coylon, Aden, Middle fuel elsewhere in the Colony, | Last, Great Britain, 2 p.m., as City

THURSDAY, AUGUST 14 Philippines. Guam. Hawall, San Francisco, noon, via P.A.A. Indo-China, France, French North & West Africa, 4.30 p.m., Air Vict-Philippines, N. Borneo, 4.30 p.m. Siam, E. & W. Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 4.30 p.m., B.O.A.C.

train via Canton. Burms, E. India, 10 am. . Bradeverett. Japan, U.S.A., Canada, Central & South America, I p.m., as Philippine Rabaul, Brisbane, 2 p.m., se Citos.

Philippines, 1 p.m., an Kina, FRIDAY, AUGUST 15 and Marilols Kierman (Piano) (Con- Japan, Cana cert Hall); 9.30. Musical Notebook via C.P.A.L. Japan, Canada, U.S.A., 9 a,m., Burma, E. India, 9 a.m., That Air-

> Formosa, Okinawa, Japan, Seattle. 4.30 N.W.A.L. Slam, Burma, E. W. Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain. Europe, 4.30 p.m., B.O.A.C.

The fortieth (T) in the series of lessons in Cantonese to be broadcast over Radio Hongkong by Mr S. K. Lee will be given this evening at 6.30. For the guidance of listeners we publish below a summary of the lesson. Summaries of sub- look(1)-kay(2) yut(1)-toong(1) son(3).

in the China Mail every Tuesday and Friday for the duration | gay(3)-faan(1) ook(1)-kay(1) -They of this radio deaure. Lesson 40 T Transport and Communications to send a fetter in reply. (refer to page 209, "Cantonese

Simplified"): Vocabulary: .390. (1)woody.-To return.

303, (3) muk.—Ink. (in solid form)

shik(1),-A colour.

(1)hoong.—Red. (1)laam.—Blue. Combinations: 153. (1) Woody. con(3).-An answer to a letter. To answer by letter. 154, Jec(1) howng(2).-A branch 155, Joe(1) deom(3),-A branch 150. Yut(1) . ice(1) . bul(1), One

157. (3) Mule : shul(3) -- Ink. liquid state) | los. (2) Mulc. shul(2) but(1) -- A fountain pen. 159. Shik(1) shui(2) - A colour. 160. (lah(3)-feh(1) shik(1).-Brown. (1) Hoong shik(1),-Red. Fun(2) ? (1)hoong shik(1)-

(1)Laam shik(1)-Blue, 163

164. (1) Laam huk(1) . shik(1) --General Expressions: 160. Dah(2)-(3)dreo Esy(1), -

type-writer. Transport and Communications (continued): sequent lessons will be published | I got a letter from home. deem(2)-ganye(2) : (2)mob gon(3). asked me why I had no letters home. 216. (2)Ngaw o'ccoo(3) (1)woodyson(3) bay(2) (2)kui-(3)day .- I had 217. (2)Ngaw law(2) dee(1) son(3)jee(2) (1)toong son(3)-foong(1) choot(1)-(1)lai.—I got out some notepaper and envelopes. 218. Yun(1)-(3) wat (2) moh dah(2)-(3)dzee-goy(1), (2)ngaw (3)dzau vecoo(3) (3) yoong but(1) .seh(2) \_\_As I had no typewriter, I (then) had to write with a pen. 219. (2) Ngaw ning(1)-hay(2) yut(1)-jee(1) (3) muk-shul(2)-but(1). — I. picked up a fountain pen. 220. (2) Moh (3) muk-shul(2) -There was no ink. 221. (2) Ngaw geoco(3) faw(2)gay(3) ning(1) dee(1) (3)muk-shul(2) (1) lal bay(2) (2) ngaw-1, (called a toki to bring me some ink.

222. (2) Kul - ning(1) - yut(1)-jon(1) (1) hoong (3) mus-ful(2) (3) yup-(1) lai -le brought in a bottle of red 223. (2) Ngaw (3) reah (2) ngaw (1) m yeeoo(3) (1) hoong-shik(1) geh(3),—1 224. (2) Ngaw ; yeeco(3) (1) lann-huk(1)-shik(1) goh(3) — I wanted 223, (2) New (2) sherng - hoh(2) (3) muk-shul(2), (3) desu hay(2) -shau(3) seh(2) -eon(3) lok(3) - After (completed) filling the pen, I: (then) started to write the letter.

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said I didn't want red.

(To Be Continued)